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# HENDERSON'S TEST WORDS IN SPELLING



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**SELECTED AND ARRANGED BY**  
**N. P. HENDERSON, A. M.,**  
**PRINCIPAL OF GRAMMAR SCHOOL NO. 2, NEW YORK CITY.**

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NEW YORK CITY. }

THE undersigned cheerfully recommend Mr. N. P. HENDERSON'S new edition of Test Words for Spelling, as a very useful and valuable Compend for the use of Schools, in this Department of Instruction, and as well worthy of adoption by teachers generally.

It comprises a very large and well-selected collection of words, adapted especially to the use of those desiring to improve themselves in the art of spelling.

S. S. RANDALL, *City Sup't.*  
HENRY KIDDLE, *Ass't "*

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Southern District of New York.

## TO TEACHERS.

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In this edition, a list of short words, in common use, and from their resemblance in sound liable to be misspelled, with brief sentences illustrating their meaning, has been added.

It should be borne in mind, that the successful teaching of spelling is more an exercise of the eye than of the ear; therefore the compiler deems it essential in the use of this book, that each scholar should have a copy, that he may become familiar with the appearance of words he will be called upon to use.

N. P. HENDERSON



## TO TEACHERS.

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In the following list, words containing similar, or nearly similar sounds, produced by different combinations of letters, will be found associated together.

The Compiler was led to the work of arranging words in this manner by the discovery of the fact, that his scholars acquired but little proficiency in spelling, by committing to memory extensive columns of words of the same character in form and sound.

Rules for spelling are so little calculated to throw light upon many of the irregularities in English Orthography, that the Compiler was induced to believe that the system adopted by him would prove beneficial.

He has had his plan in operation during the past year, and the results have been of the most gratifying character. This list is now offered to teachers for their inspection, with the hope that it may meet with their approval.

N. P. HENDERSON.

WARD SCHOOL No. 2, NEW YORK CITY,

## TEST WORDS IN SPELLING.

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**Vi-cis'si-tude**, change; revolution.

**Em-bas'sa-dor**, a representative of one country at the court of another.

**Em-bar' rass-ment**, perplexity; confusion of mind.

**In-tel' li-gi-ble**, that may be understood or comprehended.

**In-dict'a-ble**, subject to be presented by a grand jury.

**In-flam'ma-ble**, that may be set on fire; easily enkindled.

**In-sep'a-ra-ble**, that cannot be separated or disjoined.

**I-ras' ci-ble**, very susceptible of anger; irritable.

**Ir-re-triev'a-ble**, not to be recovered or repaired.

**Ir-rel'e-vant**, not applicable or pertinent; not serving to support.

**Hy-poc' ri-sy**, a concealment of one's real character or motives.

**Su-prem'a-cy**, state of being in the highest station of power.

**In-fal' li-ble**, not capable of erring; not liable to fail.

**In-del'i-ble**, not to be blotted out; not to be annulled.

**Con-spir'a-cy**, a combination of men for an evil purpose.

**Mil' lin-e-ry**, the articles made by milliners, as bonnets and head-dresses.

**Mil'i-ta-ry**, warlike; martial; pertaining to soldiers, or to arms.

**Con-sci-en'tious**, influenced by conscience; scrupulous.

**Au-spi' cious**, having omens of success; favorable; propitious.

**Aud'i-bly**, in a manner so as to be heard.

**Laud'a-bly**, in a manner deserving praise

**Con-va-les'cent**, recovering health and strength after sickness.

**In-ces'sant**, unceasing; continual.

**Ty-ran'nic-al**, pertaining to a tyrant; arbitrary; cruel.

**Re-cep'ta-cle**, a place or vessel into which something is received.

**Chrys'a-lis**, the pupa of an insect; aurelia.

**Gat'e-chise**, to instruct by asking questions; to interrogate.

**Crit'i-cise**, to examine; to notice beauties or blemishes in a performance.

**Com'plai-sant**, pleasing in manners; civil; courteous, polite. .

**An'a-lyze**, to resolve a body into its elements.

**Re-con-noi'tre**, to view; to examine the state of an enemy's army or camp.

**Ec'sta-sy**, excessive joy; rapture; enthusiasm.

**Effi-ca-cy**, power to produce effects.

**Rem-i-nis'cence**, recovery of ideas that had escaped from the memory; recollection.

**Re-sem'blance**, likeness; similitude, either of external form or of qualities.

**Re-splen'dence**, brilliant lustre; vivid brightness; splendor.

**Syl'lo-gism**, a form of reasoning consisting of three propositions.

**So-lil'o-quy**, a talking to one's self; a monologue

**Col-lo'qui-al**, pertaining to common conversation; conversational.

**Se-pul'chral**, pertaining to burial, or to the grave; hollow

**Sac'ri-lege**, the crime of violating or profaning sacred things.

**Be-nig'nant**, kind; gracious; favorable.

**Crys'tal-lize**, to cause to form crystals.

**Re-con'nois-sance**, the examination of a tract of country.

**Un-par'al-lel-ed**, having no parallel; unequalled; unmatched.

**Un-scal'a-ble**, that cannot be climbed.

**Sym-met'ric-al**, proportional in its parts.

**Si-mil'i-tude**, likeness; resemblance; comparison; simile.

**Pos-si-bil'i-ty**, the power of being or existing.

**Plaus-i-bil'i-ty**, speciousness; superficial appearance of right.

**Dis-a-bil'i-ty**, want of competent natural or bodily power; weakness.

**Dis-ha-bille'**, a loose, negligent dress for the morning.

**Du-ra-bil'i-ty**, the power of continuing in any given state without perishing.

**Em'is-sa-ry**, a person sent on a private message or business.

**Ac'ces-sa-ry**, contributing; aiding in producing some effect.

**Prom'is-so-ry**, containing a promise of something to be done.

**Aux-il'ia-ry**, a helper; an assistant; a confederate in some action.

**Aq'ue-duct**, a conductor of water supported by some structure.

**Ac-qui-esce'**, to assent to upon conviction; to comply.

**A'que-ous**, watery; made by means of water.

**Eq'ui-ta-ble**, equal in regard to the rights of persons; just.

**Su-per-sede'**, to set aside; to come in the room of.

**In-ter-cede'**, to mediate; to interpose; to plead in favor of one.

**In-ter-sperse'**, to scatter among other things.

**Co-erce'**, to restrain by force; to compel; to constrain.

**Ex-on'er-ate**, to disburden; to cast off a charge laid upon one.

**Ex-hil'a-rate**, to make cheerful or merry; to enliven.

**In-ter-ro-gate**, to question; to examine by asking questions.

**Un-ten'a-ble**, that cannot be held in possession.

**Dis-cern'i-ble**, that may be seen distinctly ; perceptible.

**Ir-rep'a-ra-ble**, that cannot be repaired or mended.

**Om-niv'o-rous**, all-devouring ; eating every thing indiscriminately.

**Ca-dav'er-ous**, having the appearance of a dead human body.

**Rail'ler-y**, banter ; jesting manner ; slight satire.

**Beg'gar-y**, a state of extreme want ; indigence.

**Au'gu-ry**, omen ; prediction ; prognostication.

**I-dol'a-try**, the worship of idols, images, or any thing made by hands, or which is not God.

**A-pos'ta-sy**, a departure from one's faith.

**Leg'a-cy**, a bequest ; a particular thing or sum left by will.

**Jeal'ous-y**, suspicious caution or vigilance.

**Jeop'ard-y**, hazard ; danger ; peril ; exposure to death or injury.

**Sa-tir'ic-al**, conveying satire ; sarcastic ; censorious.

**Chron'i-cle**, an historical register of events ; annals ; a record.

**E-quiv'o-cal**, of doubtful meaning ; ambiguous ; uncertain.

**Tyr'an-nize**, to act the tyrant ; to exercise arbitrary power.

**En-am'or-ed**, inflamed with love ; charmed ; delighted.

**Dis-fran'chise**, to deprive of the rights and privileges of a free citizen.

**Com'pro-mise**, to adjust a dispute by mutual concessions ; to accord.

**Dis-sev'er-ed**, parted in two ; divided ; separated ; dis-united.

**Dis'ci-pline**, to educate ; to regulate ; to chastise ; to re-form.

**Dis-cord'ant**, disagreeing ; incongruous ; inharmonious.

**Em'i-nent**, high ; lofty ; dignified ; distinguished ; conspicuous.

**Ex-cres'cence**, a protuberance ; a tumor ; a superfluous part.

**Ex-u'ber-ance**, an abundance; luxuriance; overgrowth.

**Yeo'man-ry**, the collective body of freeholders; the common people.

**Ho-mol'o-gous**, having the same ratio; proportional to each other.

**Soph'ist-ry**, fallacious reasoning; false logic.

**Ef-fer-vesce'**, to be in natural commotion; to bubble; to work.

**Hy-poth'e-sis**, something not proved, but assumed for argument; a supposition.

**Gloom'i-ness**, want of light; obscurity; darkness; melancholy.

**Gar'ru-lous**, talkative; prating; prattling.

**Mech'an-ism**, the construction of a machine.

**Gro-tesque'**, whimsical; fantastic; extravagant; distorted.

**Fil'a-ment**, a thread; a fiber; the thread of a muscle.

**In-flex'i-ble**, that cannot be bent; stiff; immovable; firm.

**Un-con-troll'a-ble**, ungovernable; that cannot be restrained.

**Ex-ha-la'tion**, act of exhaling; evaporation.

**Court'e-sy**, act of civility or respect; politeness; complaisance.

**Os'si-fy**, to change from animal substance into bone.

**Pac'i-fy**, to tranquilize; to calm; to allay agitation.

**E-phem'e-ral**, short-lived; beginning and ending in a day.

**Im-mov'a-ble**, that cannot be moved; firm; steadfast.

**Ir-re-sist'i-ble**, that cannot be opposed; superior to opposition.

**Prej'u-dice**, prejudgment; prepossession; damage; injury.

**Pre-di-lec'tion**, a previous liking; partiality.

**Ev-a-nes'cent**, vanishing; imperceptible; fleeting.

**Com-pla'cen-cy**, gratification; satisfaction; pleasure.

**Cel'i-ba-cy**, an unmarried state; single life.

**Pleu'ri-sy**, an inflammation of the pleura.

**Col'lo-quy**, conversation ; mutual discourse of two or more.

**Con'tu-ma-cy**, stubbornness ; unyielding obstinacy.

**Plaus'i-ble**, apparently right ; specious ; popular.

**Par'a-ble**, a comparison or simile ; a short tale or fable.

**O'ral-ly**, by mouth ; without writing.

**Par'al-lel**, having the same direction ; like ; similar.

**Par'ri-cide**, the murder or murderer of a parent.

**Su-per-cil'i-ous**, haughty ; dictatorial ; arbitrary.

**Re-bell'ious**, engaged in rebellion ; insurrectionary.

**Im-pal'pa-ble**, not to be perceived by touch.

**In-cred'i-ble**, that cannot be believed ; surpassing belief.

**In-ef'fa-ble**, unspeakable ; unutterable.

**In-su'per-a-ble**, insurmountable ; invincible.

**Ir-rev'o-ca-ble**, that cannot be repealed, reversed, or annulled.

**Hor'ri-ble**, dreadful ; terrible ; shocking ; hideous.

**Wea'ri-ness**, fatigue ; lassitude ; the state of being tired.

**Hor'o-scope**, the configuration of the planets at the hour of one's birth.

**A-bund'ance**, great plenty ; ample sufficiency.

**Per'ma-nence**, duration ; continuance ; fixedness.

**Ce-le's'tial**, heavenly ; ethereal ; belonging to heaven.

**Co-a-lesce'**, to grow together ; to join ; to unite.

**Par'a-dise**, a place of bliss ; heaven ; the garden of Eden.

**Ar'ro-gant**, assuming ; haughty ; despotic ; conceited.

**Bel-lig'er-ent**, waging war ; carrying on war.

**Pre-dom'in-ant**, prevalent ; prevailing ; controlling.

**Un-quench'a-ble**, that cannot be quenched ; inextinguishable.

**In-vis'i-bie**, that cannot be seen ; imperceptible.

**Il-leg'i-ble**, that cannot be read ; not legible.

**U-til'i-ty**, usefulness ; profit ; convenience.

**Whim'si-cal**, full of whims ; freakish ; capricious.

**Wit'ti-cism**, a witty remark ; a low kind of wit.

**Pin'na-cle**, a turret ; a summit, a high spiring point.

**Pen'i-tence**, repentance; sorrow; contrition; pain.

**As-cend'ant**, superior; predominant; surpassing.

**As-cend'en-cy**, influence; authority; power.

**A-nom'a-lous**, irregular; being out of rule.

**Crev'ice**, a crack; a cleft; a fissure; a rent.

**Ca-lam'i-tous**, miserable; distressing; adverse.

**Al-lu'vi-al**, added to land by the wash of water.

**Ab-bre'vi-ate**, to shorten; to contract; to abridge.

**A-nal'y-sis**, a separation of any thing into its elements.

**Bus'i-ness**, employment; engagement; concern; trade.

**Cred-i-bil'i-ty**, state of being worthy of belief.

**Tran-quill'i-ty**, quiet; calmness; composure; peace of mind.

**A-vail'a-ble**, profitable; powerful; useful.

**Con-tempt'i-ble**, vile; mean; despicable.

**Os'cil-late**, to swing; to vibrate; to move backward and forward.

**Vac'il-late**, to waver; to fluctuate in mind or opinion.

**Mu'ti-late**, to deprive of an essential part; to maim.

**Mar'in-er**, a seaman or sailor; one who lives at sea.

**Bar-ri-cade'**, to fortify; to stop up; to obstruct.

**In-scru'ta-ble**, unsearchable; deeply hidden.

**El'i-gi-ble**, that may be elected; preferable.

**In-ev'i-ta-ble**, that cannot be avoided; certain.

**In-e-qual'i-ty**, diversity; unevenness; inadequacy.

**Ad'mi-ral-ty**, the authority for the administration of naval affairs.

**Neu-tral'i-ty**, state of being neutral; indifference.

**Nu-tri'tious**, affording nourishment; nutritive; nourishing.

**Op-ti'cian**, one who makes or sells optic glasses and instruments.

**In-er'tia**, indisposition to move; inactivity; inertness.

**Dis-per'sion**, the act of scattering; distribution.

**Di-lu'tion**, act of diluting; a weak liquid.

**Col-lu'sion**, a deceitful agreement for the purpose of fraud.



**Con-du'cive**, aiding; having a tendency to promote.

**De-lu'sive**, tending to delude; deceptive; illusory.

**Pred'i-cate**, that which is affirmed or denied.

**Pred-e-ces'sor**, one who precedes an ancestor.

**Prev'a-lence**, superiority; influence; force; superior strength.

**Vig'i-lance**, watchfulness; attention; wakefulness; guard

**Mag-ne'sia**, a primitive earth formed from a metallic substance.

**Sym'bol-ize**, to have a resemblance of qualities or properties.

**Sin'is-ter**, bad; perverse; corrupt; unfair; inauspicious.

**Schis-mat'ic**, pertaining to schism; implying schism.

**Scin'til-late**, to emit sparks; to sparkle, as the stars.

**Ven'ti-late**, to expose to the free passage of the air; to examine.

**Un-siz'a-ble**, not being of the proper size, magnitude, or bulk.

**Ad-vis'a-ble**, prudent; expedient; fit; open to advice.

**Di-vis'i-ble**, capable of being divided; separable.

**Beau'ti-ful-ly**, in a beautiful or elegant manner.

**Du'ti-ful-ly**, obediently; submissively; reverently.

**Sau'ci-ly**, impudently; impertinently; petulantly.

**Mort'al-ly**, hopelessly; fatally; extremely; irrecoverably.

**Auc-tion-eer'**, the person who sells at auction.

**In-sin-cere'**, dissembling; hypocritical; false.

**Fin-an-cier'**, one skilled in banking operations: a treasurer.

**Sus-cep'ti-ble**, impressible; feeling; tender; sensitive.

**A-bom'in-a-ble**, very hateful; detestable; loathsome.

**O-blige'**, to constrain by necessity; to please; to gratify.

**Ac-knowl'edge**, to own the knowledge of; to confess; to avow.

**As-sail'a-ble**, that may be assailed, attacked, or invaded.

**Pro-du'ci-ble**, that may be brought into being.

**Naut'i-cal**, pertaining to seamen or navigation; marine.

**Re-cip'ro-cal**, alternate; mutual; done by each to the other.

**Con-vent'i-cle**, an assembly or meeting.

**As-sess'a-ble**, that may be assessed.

**Ac-cess'i-ble**, that may be reached; approachable; affable.

**As-sign'a-ble**, that may be allotted, appointed, or assigned.

**Per-cep'ti-ble**, that may be perceived; that may be known.

**Dig'ni-ta-ry**, a clergyman of high rank.

**Cem'e-ter-y**, a place where the dead are buried.

**At-tend'ant**, accompanying; being present, or in the train.

**Ap-par'ent**, obvious; plain; evident; indubitable.

**Im-ma-ture'**, not mature; not perfect; not ripe.

**Am-a-teur'**, one who has a taste for the arts.

**Mis'chiev-ous**, harmful; hurtful; noxious; injurious.

**De-ceit'ful**, tending to mislead; trickish; fraudulent.

**A-chiev'a-ble**, that may be performed.

**Un-change'a-ble**, immutable; not subject to variation.

**Per-suad'a-ble**, persuasible; that may be persuaded.

**Can-non-ade'**, to attack with great guns.

**Prom-e-nade'**, to walk for amusement or exercise.

**Au-then'tic-ate**, to prove by authority; to determine as genuine.

**In-au'gu-rate**, to invest with an office in a formal manner.

**A-dul'ter-ate**, to corrupt; to debase; to make impure.

**U-nan'i-mous**, being of one mind; harmonious.

**A-non'y-mous**, wanting a name; nameless.

**Civ'il-ize**, to reclaim from a savage state; to enlighten.

**Mor'al-ize**, to explain in a moral sense.

**Ad-ver-tise'**, to inform; to give public notice of; to publish.

**Ora-to-ry**, the art of speaking well; eloquence; rhetoric.

**Ir'ri-tate**, to exasperate; to provoke; to tease; to fret.

**Eu-pho'ni-ous**, agreeable in sound; harmonious.

## TEST WORDS IN SPELLING.

**Met'a-phor**, a short similitude; a simile expressed in one word.

**Ed'i-fice**, a building; a structure; a fabric.

**E-quiv'a-lent**, equal in value or worth; commensurate.

**E-quiv'o-cate**, to evade; to quibble; to use equivocation.

**Pre-var'i-cate**, to evade the truth; to shuffle; to quibble.

**Liq'uid-ate**, to settle; to pay; to adjust; to clear.

**Di-lap'i-date**, to pull down; to waste; to squander.

**Au'to-graph**, a person's own handwriting.

**Or'tho-dox**, sound in the Christian faith.

**Au'spi-ces**, augury; protection; patronage; influence.

**Pres'tige**, illusion; charm; fascination; stimulus.

**Dis-sim-u-la'tion**, a feigning; false pretension; hypocrisy.

**As-sim'i-late**, to convert into a like substance.

**E-lys'ium**, the place assigned by the heathens to happy souls.

**E-lic'it-ed**, brought or drawn out; struck out.

**A-nom'a-ly**, irregularity; deviation from the common rule.

**Prin'ci-pal-ly**, chiefly; especially; above all.

**Prin-ci-pal'i-ty**, sovereignty; the territory of a prince.

**Val-e-dic'to-ry**, bidding farewell; a farewell.

**Il-lit'er-ate**, unlettered; untaught; unlearned; ignorant.

**Ac-count'a-ble**, liable to account; responsible; answerable.

**De-struct'i-ble**, capable of being destroyed.

**Ju-di'cious**, wise; prudent; rational; discreet.

**In-fec'tious**, communicated by air, breath, or exhalation; contagious.

**Lus'cious**, very sweet; delicious; pleasing to the taste.

**In-gen'ious**, inventive; creative; clever; subtle; witty; well-informed.

**In-gen'u-ous**, open; candid; frank; fair; generous.

**Se-di'tious**, pertaining to sedition; turbulent; factious.

**Sus-pi'cious**, liable to suspicion; distrustful.

**Ac-cept'a-ble**, welcome; grateful; pleasing.

**In-vin'ci-ble**, insuperable; unconquerable; insurmountable.

**Va'ri-e-gate**, to vary; to diversify with colors.

**Mit'i-gate**, to temper; to alleviate; to assuage.

**Hyp'o-crite**, one who feigns to be what he is not.

**U-biq'ui-ty**, omnipresence; state of being in all places at the same time.

**Eu-lo'gi-um**, praise; panegyric; encomium; eulogy.

**Au-thor'i-ty**, legal power; force; influence; rule; support.

**Or-di-na'tion**, act of investing a man with the pastoral office.

**Fa-tigu'ing**, tiring; wearying; harassing.

**Phys-i-ol'o-gy**, the science which treats of the properties of organized bodies.

**Prop-a-ga'tion**, generation; extension; a forwarding or promotion.

**Res-pi-ra'tion**, the act of breathing; an interval.

**Un-fath'om-a-ble**, that cannot be sounded by a line.

**Ex-haust'i-ble**, capable of being exhausted.

**Sens'i-bly**, in a sensible manner; plainly; judiciously.

**Un-search'a-ble**, inscrutable; hidden; mysterious.

**Court'e-ous**, polite; civil; obliging; condescending.

**Cap'tious**, apt to cavil; insidious.

**Ca-pri'cious**, changeable; fickle; whimsical; fanciful.

**In-ter-fer-ence**, an interposition; mediation; a clashing.

**In-her'it-ance**, patrimony; that which is inherited.

**Re-cip'i-ent**, a receiver; the person or thing that receives.

**Re-luct'ance**, unwillingness; repugnance.

**Vo-lu'min-ous**, copious; consisting of many volumes.

**Im'mi-nent**, impending; threatening; near.

**Lin'i-ment**, ointment; balsam; unguent.

**Lin'e-a-ment**, a feature; a form; an outline.

**In-im'ic-al**, unfriendly; adverse; hurtful; repugnant.

**Pa-tri'cian**, senatorial; noble; not plebeian.

**Am-bro'sial**, fragrant; delighting the taste or smell.

**In-i'tiate**, to enter; to introduce; to instruct in the rudiments.

**Vol-u-bil'i-ty**, fluency of speech; mutability.

**Pal-li-a'tion**, mitigation; alleviation; extenuation.

**Sim'i-lar**, like; having resemblance.

**Ar-til'le-ry**, ordnance; cannon; great guns.

**Bat-tal'ion**, a part of a regiment; a troop; a body of forces.

**Com-par'a-tive**, estimated by comparison; expressing more or less.

**Con-fed'er-ate**, an ally; an accomplice; an associate.

**Sac-ra-ment'al**, pertaining to a sacrament.

**Ac-quit'tal**, a discharge; a deliverance from the charge of an offence.

**Dis-par'i-ties**, inequalities; differences.

**Dis-sem'in-ate**, to scatter as seed; to sow.

**Em-a-na'tion**, act of issuing; efflux.

**Im-mor-tal'i-ty**, exemption from death; endless life.

**Em'i-grate**, to leave one's native country to reside in another.

**Im'mi-grate**, to pass into a country in order to dwell in it.

**Re-spons'i-ble**, answerable; accountable.

**Im-prob'a-ble**, unlikely; having no evidence.

**Pros'e-lyte**, a convert to a new opinion or doctrine.

**Par'a-site**, one who flatters the rich; a sycophant.

**Ad'ju-tant**, a military officer; an assistant.

**Ab-hor'rence**, detestation; loathing; disgust.

**Ac-quaint'ance**, familiarity; a person whom one knows.

**E-vap'o-rate**, to steam; to disperse in vapors.

**E-rad'i-cate**, to pull up by the roots; extirpate; exterminate.

**Man'i-fest**, to make appear; to indicate; to make public.

**Neg'a-tive**, denying; implying denial; opposed to affirmative.

**Strat'e-gy**, military science; tactics.

**Strat'a-gem**, an artifice in war; a manoeuvre; a trick.

**En-ven'om**, to taint; to poison; to enrage.

**Vac'u-um**, space unoccupied by matter.

**Gym-na'si-um**, a place for athletic exercises; a school.

**Bar-bar'i-ty**, inhumanity; cruelty; savageness.

**An-tip'a-thy**, natural hatred or opposition; repugnance  
aversion.

**Speed'i-ly**, with haste or celerity; quickly.

**Tur'bu-lent**, disorderly; tumultuous; violent; refractory.

**Tri-umph'ant**, graced with victory; victorious; exulting.

**Firm'a-ment**, region of the air; the heavens.

**Ad'a-mant**, a very hard stone; a diamond.

**Noc-turn'al**, nightly; done or being every night.

**Col'o-nel**, the chief commander of a regiment of troops.

**At-torn'ey**, one who acts for another; a lawyer.

**Ex-trav'a-gant**, excessive; irregular; wild; prodigal.

**Con-com'i-tant**, accompanying; concurrent; attending.

**Ex-is'tence**, life; animation; duration; continuation.

**Com'bat-ant**, any person who fights with another; a cham-  
pion.

**Com-mu-ta'tion**, change; alteration; ransom.

**Ig'n-o-rance**, want of knowledge; nescience.

**Ef-ful'gence**, a flood of light; splendor; brightness.

**Re-sist'ance**, opposition; the act of resisting.

**Vill'ain-y**, wickedness; baseness; a crime.

**Pa-ral'y-sis**, loss of bodily motion and feeling; a palsy.

**Quer'u-lous**, habitually complaining; disposed to murmur.

**Grand'eur**, state; splendor; magnificence; greatness.

**Con'quer-or**, one who gains a victory; a victor.

**Leis'ure**, freedom from occupation; vacant time.

**Ra-pa'cious**, given to plunder; disposed to seize by force.

**In-sa'tiate**, greedy; not to be satisfied.

**Du'bi-ous**, doubtful; uncertain; not clear.

**Du'te-ous**, obedient; obsequious; dutiful.

**Prec'e-dent**, any example; a thing done before.

**Prec'i-pice**, a headlong steep or declivity.

**Cod'i-cil**, an appendage to a will.

**Di-ag'o-nal**, a line reaching from angle to angle.

**Mar'i-time**, relating to the sea; marine.

**Mag-a-zine'**, an arsenal; an armory; a pamphlet.

**Cor'us-cate**, to glitter; to flash; to shine.

**In-cor'ri-gi-ble**, that cannot be corrected; hopeless.

**Am'i-ca-ble**, friendly; kind; obliging.

**Por-tent'ous**, ominous; foreshowing ill.

**F'la-gi'tious**, atrocious; heinous; grossly wicked.

**Bach'e-lor**, an unmarried man.

**Bar'bar-ous**, uncivilized; savage; cruel; ferocious.

**Arm'is-tice**, a truce; a temporary suspension of hostilities.

**So-lic'it-ous**, anxious; careful; concerned.

**Re-ced'ing**, retreating; withdrawing; moving back.

**Re-liev'ing**, allaying; succoring; easing; alleviating.

**Pro-ceed'ing**, a transaction; movement from one thing to another.

**Pro-ced'ure**, conduct; process; management.

**Ab-surd'i-ty**, folly; want of judgment; want of propriety.

**Ex-tir'pate**, to root out; to eradicate; to exterminate.

**Ac-cla-ma'tion**, applause; a shout of applause.

**Dec-la-ma'tion**, a speech; an harangue; an exercise in speaking.

**Eb-ul-li'tion**, the act of boiling; intestine motion.

**Jil'i-gent-ly**, assiduously; attentively.

**In-tel-li-gence**, understanding; knowledge; mental skill.

**Las'si-tude**, languor; weariness; dullness; heaviness.

**Fas'ci-na-ting**, bewitching; enchanting; charming; captivating.

**As-sas'sin-ate**, to murder by sudden violence.

**Re-sus'ci-tate**, to revive; to recover from apparent death.

**Lac'er-ate**, to tear; to rend; to separate a substance by violence.

**Ne-go'tiate**, to manage; to conclude by treaty or agreement.

- Eff-fi'cient**, effective; active; operative; causing effects.  
**San'guin-a-ry**, cruel; bloody; murderous.  
**Con-fec'tion-er-y**, sweetmeats in general.  
**El-e-ment'a-ry**, primary; simple; rudimental; initial.  
**Guer-ril'la**, a term applied to an irregular or petty warfare.  
**Gran'a-ry**, a storehouse for grain; a corn-house.  
**Rhi-noc'e-ros**, a large oriental quadruped.  
**Spon-ta'ne-ous**, acting of itself; voluntary.  
**Pe-nu'ri-ous**, sordid; parsimonious to a fault.  
**Sur-viv'or**, one who outlives or survives.  
**Ma-raud'er**, a plunderer; a rover in quest of booty.  
**Con-sol'a-ble**, that admits of comfort or consolation.  
**Com-pat'i-ble**, consistent; fit for; suitable to.  
**Prev'a-lent**, predominant; prevailing; extensively exist-  
ing.  
**Cre-du-li-ty**, easiness of belief; credulousness.  
**Pan-e-gyr'ic**, an encomium; a laudatory oration or speech.  
**Ob-lique'**, indirect; not parallel; not perpendicular.  
**Om'in-ous**, foreboding or presaging evil; inauspicious.  
**Quar'an-tine**, to restrain from intercourse.  
**Gan'grene**, to corrupt and mortify.  
**Ep'i-taph**, an inscription on a monument.  
**Ar'se-nal**, a repository of military stores.  
**Main'te-nance**, support; subsistence; sustenance.  
**Neg'li-gence**, inattention; carelessness; omission to do.  
**Mu'ti-nous**, turbulent; seditious; exciting mutiny.  
**Ab-er-ra'tion**, the act of deviating; error; wandering.  
**Ab-ju-ra'tion**, a solemn renunciation; the act of abjuring.  
**In-ca'pa-ble**, unable; unfit; wanting capacity sufficient.  
**Com-bust'i-ble**, that may burn or be burnt.  
**Col-li'sion**, the act of striking together; a clashing.  
**Co-a-li'tion**, union in a body or mass; junction; alliance.  
**Co-er'cion**, restraint; check; compulsion; force.  
**Quo'tient**, the result of the operation of division.  
**Min'la-ture**, a portrait or representation in a small compass.  
**Sig-na-ture**, a person's name signed; mark; sign.



**Sig'ni-fy**, to declare; to mean; to import.

**Ab-o-li'tion**, act of abolishing; destruction; emancipation.

**Prej-u-di'cial**, mischievous; hurtful; injurious; detrimental.

**Pen-i-ten'tial**, expressing penitence or contrition of heart.

**Ben-e-fi'cial**, advantageous; useful; conferring benefits.

**Id-i-o-syn'cra-sy**, a peculiar temperament or disposition.

**Piqu'an-cy**, sharpness; pungency; tartness; severity.

**Au-ric'u-lar**, pertaining to the ear; conveyed by hearing.

**Or-bic'u-lar**, spherical; circular; in the form of an orb.

**Mu-nif'i-cent**, liberal; generous; beneficent.

**Be-nef'i-cent**, bountiful; kind; liberal; generous.

**Ca-tas'tro-phe**, calamity; disaster; a final event; conclusion.

**Phi-lan'thro-py**, love of mankind generally; humanity.

**Ce-ler'i-ty**, quickness; swiftness; rapidity; velocity.

**Hi-lar'i-ty**, jovialty; mirth; merriment; gayety.

**Boun'ti-ful**, liberal; beneficent; kind; generous; munificent.

**Boun'te-ous**, free in bestowing gifts; liberal; bountiful.

**Har-mo'ni-ous**, concordant; musical; agreeing.

**Chan-de-lier'**, a branch for candles or lamps; a girandole.

**Cav-a-lier'**, an armed horseman; a knight.

**Be-hav'ior**, conduct; deportment; carriage.

**Car'i-ca-ture**, a ludicrous representation of a person or thing.

**Out-ra'geous**, violent; furious; raging; enormous; excessive.

**Ac-ri-mo'ni-ous**, sharp; bitter; sarcastic; severe.

**Sub-ter-ra'ne-ous**, lying under the earth; placed below the surface.

**Cor-po're-al**, having a body; not spiritual; material; corporal.

**Blas'phe-mous**, containing blasphemy; calumnious.

**Im-pan'nel**, to enroll; to form as a jury.

**An-ni'hi-late**, to destroy; to reduce to nothing; to extinguish.

**An-i-mos'i-ty**, malignity; malevolence; enmity; rancor.

**Ac'ces-so-ry**, one who participates in a crime.

**An-ni-vers'a-ry**, annual celebration; a day recurring yearly.

**Ca-pa'cious**, comprehensive; extensive; wide; large.

**Sen-ten'tious**, pithy; pointed; short; energetic; containing maxims.

**Per'emp-to-ry**, absolute; decisive; positive; dogmatical.

**Bound'a-ry**, the mark of a limit; a bound; a term.

**Wa'ter-y**, thin; wet; aqueous; tasteless; insipid.

**Con-sum'mate**, complete; perfect; finished.

**Ep-i-dem'ic**, a disease that attacks many persons at the same time.

**Av'a-lanche**, a body of snow or ice sliding down a mountain.

**Av-o-ca'tion**, employment; business that calls aside.

**Clam'or-ous**, vociferous; noisy; turbulent.

**Del'i-ca-cy**, something delicate; nicety; softness; tenderness; politeness.

**Poign'an-cy**, point; sharpness; keenness; acuteness.

**Buoy'an-cy**, the quality of floating on the water or in the air.

**Ab'sti-nence**, the refraining from an indulgence of appetite.

**Pre-rog'a-tive**, an exclusive or peculiar privilege.

**Profl'i-ga-cy**, depravity; wickedness; gross vice.

**Com-pli-ment'a-ry**, civil; flattering; expressive of civility.

**Vis'it-or**, a visitant; one who goes to see another.

**Hy-men-e'al**, pertaining to marriage.

**La-bo'ri-ous**, assiduous; toilsome; diligent in work.

**Qua-drille'**, a kind of dance; a game at cards.

**Pa-vil'ion**, a tent; a building with a dome; a summer-house.

**Mel'an-chol-y**, dismal; gloomy; dejected; calamitous.

**Col-lat'er-al**, not direct; being side by side; not immediate.

**En-vel'op-ed**, inwrapped; inclosed; surrounded on all sides.

**Rec-i-proc'i-ty**, a reciprocal act or obligation.

**Ac'cu-ra-cy**, exactness; correctness; nicety.

**Res-ur-rec'tion**, a revival from the dead.

**Per'fi-dy**, treachery; the violation of a trust reposed.

**Wretch'ed-ly**, unhappily; most miserably; very poorly.

**Rid'i-cule**, to laugh at; to mock; to deride.

**Tech'nic-al**, belonging to a particular profession, art, or science.

**Ad-a-mant'ine**, hard; made of adamant.

**Trai'tor-ous**, treacherous; perfidious; faithless; guilty of treason.

**Sur-ceas'ed**, ceased; stopped; practiced no longer.

**Ad'u-la-to-ry**, flattering; full of compliments.

**Comp-trol'ler**, an officer who examines the public accounts.

**Ter-rif'ic**, dreadful; causing terror; fearful.

**Ver'i-ly**, truly; really; certainly; in fact.

**A-cid'i-ty**, sourness; tartness; sharpness to the taste.

**Sub-sid'i-a-ry**, assistant; aiding; helpful.

**Ces-sa'tion**, a stop; a rest; a pause of hostility.

**Se-ces'sion**, withdrawal; act of seceding; act of departing.

**As-pi-ra'tion**, a breathing after; an ardent wish.

**Fore'taste**, anticipation; a taste beforehand.

**Pop'u-lace**, the common people; the multitude.

**Art'i-fice**, evasion; a crafty device; trick; fraud, deceit.

**For-tu'i-tous**, accidental; casual; happening by chance.

**Mar'vel-ous**, wonderful; strange; incredible; astonishing.

**Ju-di'cia-ry**, the power which dispenses justice.

**Tra-di'tion-a-ry**, transmitted from age to age without writing.

**Com-par'i-son**, a simile; similitude; the act of comparing.

**Com'pa-ra-ble**, worthy of comparison; equal.

**Des-pe-ra'tion**, hopelessness; despair; fury; rage.

**Prep-a-ra'tion**, act of preparing; readiness.

**Jan'i-tor**, a door-keeper ; a porter.

**Per'se-cu-tor**, one who pursues another unjustly.

**Ob-liv'ion**, forgetfulness ; amnesty ; pardon.

**En-co'mi-um**, praise ; panegyric ; eulogy.

**Com-plex'ion**, the color of the skin ; condition.

**Par'ti-san**, an adherent to a party ; a party-man.

**Com-pre-hen'si-ble**, intelligible ; possible to be comprehended.

**Com-mend'a-ble**, laudable ; worthy of praise.

**Bank'rupt-cy**, insolvency ; the state of a bankrupt.

**Com-punc'tious**, repentant ; sorrowful.

**Pre-ca'ri-ous**, uncertain ; doubtful ; dubious.

**Cu-ta'ne-ous**, relating to the skin ; cuticular.

**Pro-dig'ious**, wonderful ; amazing ; monstrous.

**Mo-not'o-nous**, uniform in sound ; wanting variety in cadence.

**Scruti-nize**, to search closely ; to pry into.

**Sac'ri-fice**, to immolate ; to devote ; to destroy.

**Hy-poth'e-nuse**, the longest side of a right-angled triangle.

**Cor-rob'o-rate**, to strengthen ; to confirm ; to establish.

**Par'ox-ysm**, a fit of any disease.

**Skep'ti-cism**, infidelity ; universal doubt.

**De-liri-ous**, light-headed ; raving ; disordered in intellect.

**Mer-cu'ri-al**, active ; containing mercury ; sprightly.

**E-the're-al**, formed of ether ; celestial ; heavenly.

**Con-nu'bi-al**, nuptial ; matrimonial ; conjugal.

**Glad'i-a-tor**, a sword-player ; a prize-fighter.

**A'er-a-ted**, combined with carbonic acid.

**Chro-nol'o-gy**, the science of computing time by events.

**Ag-griev'ance**, injury ; wrong ; oppression ; hardship.

**Com-pe-tence**, sufficiency ; capacity ; fitness ; adequacy.

**Com-plain'ant**, a prosecutor ; one who urges a suit.

**Ex-qui-site**, nice ; exact ; choice ; very excellent.

**Am-phib'i-ous**, of a mixed nature ; capable of living in two elements.

**Um-bra'geous**, shady; forming a shade.

**Al-le'vi-ate**, to ease; to soften; to allay; to mitigate.

**Priv'i-leg-es**, advantages; favors; benefits.

**Cor-rupt'i-ble**, that may be corrupted; subject to decay.

**Cen'sur-a-ble**, blamable; culpable; reprehensible; faulty

**An'ces-tor**, a progenitor; a forefather.

**Per-pen-dic'u-lar**, upright; crossing another line at right angles.

**Trans-gress'or**, one who breaks a law; a sinner.

**Vi-vac'i-ty**, animation; spirit; liveliness; sprightliness.

**Ob'sti-na-cy**, stubbornness; contumacy.

**Se-ren'i-ty**, calmness; peace; quietness.

**Be-witch'ing**, fascinating; enchanting.

**A-bridg'ment**, compendium; epitome; summary; abstract.

**In-tes'tine**, internal; inward; domestic.

**Con'so-nant**, consistent; agreeing; agreeable.

**In-de-pend'ent**, free; easy; bold; exclusive; unconstrained.

**Im-ma-te'ri-al**, unimportant; without weight; incorporeal.

**Al-le-go-ry**, a fable; a type; a symbolical writing.

**Ca-lum'ni-ate**, to asperse; to vilify; to traduce; to defame.

**Chi-mer'ic-al**, imaginary; fanciful; unreal.

**Hein'ous**, atrocious; very wicked; aggravated.

**Mount'ain-ous**, hilly; huge; full of mountains.

**Clan-des'tine**, secret; hidden; private.

**Ad-vers'i-ty**, affliction; calamity; misfortune; distress.

**Ex-term'in-ate**, to eradicate; to root out; to extirpate.

**Af-firm-a'tion**, that which is asserted; averment; ratification.

**In-firm'i-ty**, debility; weakness; failing; fault; disease.

**Ad-mo-ni'tion**, gentle reproof; caution.

**Am-mu-ni'tion**, military stores, or provisions for attack or defense.

**Am-a-ranth'ine**, partaking of amaranth.

**Ben-e-fac'tion**, donation; gratuity; ~

**Com-pet'i-tors**, rivals; opponents.

**Di-vin'i-ty**, Deity; Godhead; the Supreme Being.

**Ben-e-dic'tion**, a blessing pronounced; an expression of gratitude.

**Pic-tur-esque**, graphical; wild and beautiful; inartificial

**Ar-ma'da**, a fleet of armed ships; a squadron.

**Arch'i-tect**, a person skilled in the art of building; a contriver.

**Mer'ce-na-ry**, one who serves for pay; a hireling.

**Lab'y-rinth**, a place full of windings; a maze.

**A-gil'i-ty**, nimbleness; briskness; quickness; activity.

**Al-lege'**, to affirm; to assert; to declare; to plead.

**Ac-com-mo-da'tion**, fitness; adjustment; provision of conveniences.

**Com-mem'o-rate**, to preserve in memory; to celebrate by some public act.

**Hom'i-cide**, manslaughter; a person who kills another.

**Im-mens'i-ty**, infinity; an extent not to be measured

**Co-erc'ive**, restraining; compulsive; constraining.

**Cen-so'ri-ous**, apt to blame or condemn; severe.

**Ag-gre-ga'tion**, collection; accumulation; the act of aggregating.

**Ag-gra-va'tion**, that which aggravates; provocation.

**Ap-prox'i-mate**, nearest to; next; near to.

**Ac-cel'er-ate**, to hasten; to quicken motion.

**Pro-gen'i-tor**, an ancestor in the direct line; a forefather.

**De-pre-ci-a'tion**, the falling of value; reduction of worth.

**Def-in-i'tion**, a short description of a thing by its properties; explanation.

**Af-fa-bil'i-ty**, condescension in manners; readiness to converse.

**Cer-tif'i-cate**, a testimony in writing properly authenticated; a credential.

**Tur-moil'ing**, harassing; wearying; disturbing.

**He-red'it-a-ry**, that has descended from an ancestor.

**De-clam'a-tory**, vehement; noisy; rhetorical and inflated.

**Ha-bil'i-ment**, a garment; clothing; dress in general.

**Pre'cinct**, an outward limit; a boundary.

**Ob-nox'ious**, reprehensible; odious; hateful.

**Ad-di'tion-al**, that is added.

**Plen'i-tude**, fullness; repletion; plethora.

**Dex-ter'i-ty**, readiness; expertness; skill; ability.

**Frat'ri-cide**, the murder or the murderer of a brother.

**Grat'i-tude**, duty to benefactors; thankfulness.

**Rav'en-ous**, furiously voracious; eager to devour; rapacious.

**Rec-on-cil-i-a'tion**, a renewal of friendship; adjustment.

**In-dis-pens'a-ble**, essential; absolutely necessary, or requisite.

**In-dis'so-lu-ble**, that cannot be dissolved or destroyed; firm.

**De-clin'a-ble**, capable of being declined.

**De-duc'i-ble**, that may be deduced; inferable; consequential.

**In-de-fens'i-ble**, that cannot be defended; not to be justified.

**In-al'ien-a-ble**, that cannot be transferred to another.

**Im-pass'a-ble**, not to be passed; impervious.

**Ad-ju'di-cate**, to adjudge; to try and determine; to sentence.

**Dis-crim'in-ate**, to distinguish; to observe the difference between.

**Ex-or'bi-tant**, unreasonable; enormous; excessive.

**Im-per'ti-nent**, foolish; trifling; rude; intrusive.

**De-fend'ant**, he that defends against an assailant.

**Sub-lim'i-ty**, elevation of place; grandeur.

**Pomp'ous-ly**, with great parade or display; splendidly.

**In-ter-ces'sor**, a mediator; one who pleads in behalf of another.

**As-si-du'i-ty**, diligence; close application; attention.

**Ca-pac'i-ty**, room; space; power; ability; condition.

**In-ad'e-quate**, defective; insufficient; incompetent.

**De-cap'i-tate**, to behead; to cut off the head.

**Im-be-cil'i-ty**, weakness; feebleness; debility.

**Mor-tal'i-ty**, death; frequency of death; human nature.

**No-to'ri-ous**, publicly known; manifest to the world.

**Per-ti-nac'i-ty**, obstinacy; persistency; resolution.

**In-dis-cre'tion**, rashness; imprudence; want of discretion.

**De-bil'i-tate**, to weaken; to enfeeble; to impair the strength of.

**Flag-el-la'tion**, a beating or whipping; a flogging.

**In-no-va'tion**, change in established laws, customs, rites, or practices.

**In-oc'u-late**, to bud; to insert; to vaccinate.

**Mis-cel-la'ne-ous**, mixed; mingled; consisting of several kinds.

**Pu-sil-lan'i-mous**, mean-spirited; cowardly; feeble.

**Mu-nic'i-pal**, pertaining to a corporation or city.

**Re-frig'er-ate**, to make cool; to refresh.

**In-val'i-date**, to weaken; to make void; to overthrow.

**De-clar'a-to-ry**, affirmative; clear; expressive.

**Fa-nat'i-cism**, excessive enthusiasm; religious frenzy.

**Par'ti-ci-ple**, one of the parts of speech.

**Quad'ru-ple**, fourfold; four times told.

**Re-du'ci-ble**, that may be reduced.

**In-com-pat'i-ble**, inconsistent; incongruous.

**Re-fu'ta-ble**, that may be proved false or erroneous.

**Re-fran'gi-ble**, capable of being refracted.

**In-cor-rupt'i-ble**, that cannot corrupt or decay.

**In-du'bi-ta-ble**, undoubted; unquestionable.

**In-ex'o-ra-ble**, implacable; unrelenting; cruel; unyielding.

**Rep-re-hen'si-ble**, blamable; culpable; censurable.

**In-ex-press'i-ble**, unutterable; unspeakable; not to be told

**In-tract'a-ble**, obstinate; unruly; perverse; stubborn.

**Mer-i-to'ri-ous**, worthy; deserving of reward.

**Pro-pi'tious**, favorable; kind; auspicious.



**A-lac'ri-ty**, liveliness; cheerfulness; gayety; sprightliness.

**In-dict'ment**, act of indicting by a grand jury.

**Com'pli-ment**, an expression of civility or respect; praise.

**Ren'dez-vous**, a place appointed for assembly; a meeting.

**De-noue'ment**, the unravelling or discovery of a plot.

**Ma-nœu'vere**, a stratagem; a dexterous movement.

**Vac-u'i-ty**, emptiness; space unfilled; vacuum.

**Par'a-lyze**, to affect with palsy.

**Chas'tise-ment**, correction; punishment; act of chastising.

**In-quis'i-tive**, curious; busy in search.

**Ve-loc'i-ty**, swiftness; quickness; speed; celerity; rapidity.

**Ne-ces'si-ty**, compulsion; fatality; want; need; poverty.

**Par-tic'i-pate**, to partake; to share; to receive a part of.

**Cau'tious-ly**, with caution; in a wary, scrupulous manner.

**In-or'din-ate**, irregular; excessive; immoderate.

**Dis-sen'sion**, strife; discord; contention in words.

**Con-de-scen'sion**, deference; voluntary descent from rank or dignity.

**Cal'en-dar**, a yearly register; an almanac.

**Stellu-lar**, having the shape of little stars.

**Al'a-bas-ter**, a white stone; a variety of gypsum used for ornamental purposes.

**Del e-ble**, that can be blotted out.

**Tor-re-fac'tion**, the operation of drying by a fire.

**Tu-me-fac'tion**, a tumor; a swelling.

**Sperm-a-ce'ti**, a fatty matter found in the head of some species of whales.

**Ac-com'plice**, an associate in a crime; an abettor.

**Cha-lyb'e-ate**, impregnated with particles of iron.

**Con-cat-e-na'tion**, an order of things connected or depending on each other.

**Tal'is-man**, something that produces extraordinary effects.

**Ad-o-les'cence**, the age between childhood and manhood; youth.

**Con-niv'ance**, a voluntary blindness to an act.

**An'o-dyne**, any medicine which allays pain.

**Dis-cur'sive**, desultory ; argumentative.

**Dis-pers'ive**, tending to scatter or dissipate.

**Au-rif'er-ous**, that yields or produces gold.

**Ven-tril'o-quy**, the act of speaking inwardly, so that the voice seems not to issue from the speaker.

**Ty-pog'ra-phy**, the art of printing.

**Sym-bol'i-cal**, relating to, or represented by, symbols ; emblematical.

**A-gra'ri-an**, relating to lands ; relating to the equal division of lands.

**Teu-ton'ic**, pertaining to the Teutons, a people of Germany.

**Ac'on-ite**, the herb wolf's-bane ; a poisonous plant.

**Ac'o-lyte**, in the early church, an inferior officer who waited on the bishop.

**Fu-ne're-al**, pertaining to burial ; dark ; dismal ; mournful.

**Chrys'o-lite**, a precious stone.

**De-li'cious**, highly pleasing to the taste ; agreeable ; charming.

**Cui-rass'**, a breastplate.

**Ac-cou'tre**, to equip ; to furnish ; to dress.

**Cu'cum-ber**, a plant and its fruit.

**As-cet'ic**, a devout recluse ; a hermit.

**As-sign-ee'**, a person to whom an assignment is made.

**Cau'ter-ize**, to burn or sear with fire or a hot iron.

**A-pos'tro-phe**, a digressive address.

**Dynas'ty**, government ; sovereignty.

**Fac-sim'i-le**, an exact copy or likeness, as of handwriting.

**Ex-em-pla-ry**, worthy of imitation ; correct.

**Fa-ri'na**, the flour of any species of corn, or starchy root.

**Far-ra'go**, a confused mass ; a medley.

**Ab-o-ri-g'in-es**, the first inhabitants of a country.

**Dent'i-frice**, a powder or other substance to be used in cleaning teeth.

**Ap'o-thegm**, a remarkable saying ; a short, instructive remark.

## TEST WORDS IN SPELLING.

**De-me-ne'**, a manor-house and adjacent land; estate in land.

**Ca-mel'o-pard**, a tall African animal; the giraffe.

**Dem'a-gogue**, a popular and factious orator.

**Am'e-thyst**, a precious stone of a violet color.

**Eu'cha-rist**, the sacrament of the Lord's supper.

**Flag'eo-let**, a small musical wind-instrument, resembling a flute.

**Cat'a-combs**, subterraneous places for burying the dead.

**En-fi-lade'**, to rake with shot through the whole length of a line.

**De-fal-ca'tion**, a breach of trust in public accounts.

**Al'ka-line**, having the properties of alkali.

**E-quer'ry**, an officer who has the care of horses.

**Ex-ag'ger-ate**, to enlarge beyond the truth; to amplify.

**E'go-tism**, self-praise; self-commendation.

**Dis-sua'sive**, tending to divert from a measure or purpose.

**Ap-pren'tice**, one who is bound to service for a term of years, for the purpose of learning an art.

**En-vi'ron**, to surround; to encompass; to encircle.

**Fem'i-nine**, pertaining to females; soft; tender; delicate.

**Ar'a-besque**, relating to Arabic architecture and sculpture.

**De-co'rous**, decent; becoming; proper; befitting.

**E-piph'a-ny**, a church festival.

**Dom'i-cile**, an abode or mansion; a residence.

**Cham-pagne'**, a kind of brisk, sparkling wine, from Champagne, in France.

**A-nath'e-ma**, an ecclesiastical curse.

**Coch'i-neal**, a substance consisting of dried insects, used in giving red colors.

**Fraud'u-lent**, deceitful; treacherous; containing fraud.

**Re-mit'tance**, the sum or thing remitted.

**Li-tig'ious**, quarrelsome; contentious; inclined to litigation.

**-git'i-mate**, genuine; real; lawful; not false or spurious.

**Im-ag'in-a-tive**, fantastic; full of imagination.

**Prim'i-tive**, original; first; primary; radical.

**A-nal'o-gous**, having analogy; analogical.

**Prod'igies**, monsters; wonders; productions out of the course of nature.

**Con-tam'i-nate**, to defile; to pollute; to corrupt.

**O-pin'ia-tive**, stiff in adherence to preconceived opinions.

**Mel'ior-ate**, to make better; to improve.

**Pe-cul'iar-ly**, particularly; singularly.

**In-fin'ity**, immensity; indefinite extent; endless number.

**Test'i-mo-ny**, affirmation; declaration; evidence; proof.

**Mo-nop'o-ly**, the exclusive right of possessing or selling any thing.

**Deb-au-chee'**, a man given to intemperance; a rake.

**Pan-a-ce'a**, a remedy for all diseases; catholicon.

**Sen-ti-men'tal**, abounding with sentiment or feeling.

**Friv'o-lous**, slight; trifling; trivial; of no moment.

**Me-dic'in-al**, sanative; having the property of healing.

**In-sid'i-ous**, deceitful; sly; treacherous; ensnaring.

**Li-cen'tiate**, one who has a license to exercise a profession.

**An-tic'i-pate**, to take before the proper time; to foretaste.

**De-mean'or**, behavior; carriage; deportment; conduct.

**Ca-reen'ing**, heaving down on one side; inclining.

**Im-pe'ri-ous**, commanding; dictatorial; haughty

**Em-pyr'e-al**, formed of pure fire or light; vital.

**Im-pe'ri-al**, royal; regal; commanding; supreme.

**Me-rid'i-an**, relating to mid-day, or the highest point.

**Ob-se'qui-ous**, compliant to excess; basely submissive; servile.

**Fas-tid'i-ous**, disdainful; over-nice; squeamish.

**Ex-tra'ne-ous**, foreign; not intrinsic; exterior.

**In-gra'ti-ate**, to recommend; to insinuate.

**Pe-cun'ia-ry**, relating to money; consisting of money.

**In-ca-pac'i-tate**, to disable; to weaken; to disqualify.

**In-com'pe-tent**, inadequate; insufficient; legally unable.

**Dis-pens'a-ry**, a place where medicines are given to the poor.

**Ef-front'er-y**, impudence; assurance; shameless boldness.

**In-tim'i-date**, to make fearful; to overawe; to dishearten.

**Dil'a-to-ry**, tardy; late; slow; loitering.

**In-cend'i-a-ry**, any person who sets fire to a building maliciously.

**Des'ul-to-ry**, loose; cursory; hasty; slight; immethodical.

**In-ad-vert'ent**, heedless; careless; negligent.

**O-bei'sance**, a bow; a courtesy; an act of reverence.

**Or'di-nance**, a law; a decree; an appointment; a rite.

**In-ter-mit'tent**, ceasing at intervals.

**Re-dun'dant**, superabundant; superfluous; exuberant.

**In-tol'er-ant**, not tolerant; not able to endure.

**Re-ful'gence**, a flood of light; splendor; brightness.

**De-fi'cien-cy**, a failing; imperfection; want; defect.

**Ad-ven-ti'tious**, accidental; incidental; casual; foreign.

**Mach-in-a'tion**, an artifice; a contrivance.

**Def-a-ma'tion**, slander; calumny; reproach.

**In-an'i-mate**, lifeless; inert; dead; unanimated.

**Punc-til'ious**, very punctual; very precise; nice · erect.

**Lit-i-ga'tion**, a judicial contest; a lawsuit.

**Rec-re-a'tion**, amusement; sport; entertainment · diversion.

**Ram'i-fy**, to divide into branches or parts.

**Mar'tyr-dom**, the death of a martyr.

**Per-turb-a'tion**, disquiet of mind; disorder; great uneasiness.

**Mas-quer-ade'**, a disguise; a diversion in which the company is masked.

**Re-verb'er-ate**, to bound back; to rebound; to resound; to echo.

**Re-crim'in-ate**, to return one accusation with another.

**Leth'argy**, a morbid drowsiness; sleepiness.

**Sanc'ti-fy**, to make holy; to consecrate; to purify.

**Reg-i-ment'al**, belonging to a regiment.

**Gen-e-al'o-gy**, a successive series of families; a pedigree; lineage.

**Coun'ter-feit**, fictitious; spurious; feigned; forged

**Ran'cor-ous**, deeply malignant; malicious.

**De-lin'e-ate**, to sketch or design; to paint.

**Fa-cil'i-tate**, to make easy, or less difficult.

**Os-ten'si-ble**, apparent; that may be shown; plausible.

**In-con-ceal'a-ble**, not to be hid or kept secret.

**In-de-fat'i-ga-ble**, unwearied; not yielding to fatigue.

**In-de-feas'i-ble**, not to be defeated; that cannot be made void.

**De-nun-ci-a'tion**, a public menace; the proclamation of a threat.

**Ex-pe-di'tious**, nimble; active; swift; speedy; hasty.

**Rec'ti-tude**, uprightness of mind; integrity; justice; honesty.

**Ret'i-cence**, concealment by silence.

**Cyn'o-sure**, point of attraction; any thing used as a guide.

**Tes-ta'ceous**, pertaining to, or consisting of shells.

**Per-ni'cious**, destructive; very injurious or mischievous.

**Se'cre-cy**, privacy; solitude; retirement; close silence.

**E-nu'mer-ate**, to reckon up singly; to count; to number; to tell.

**In-nu'mer-a-ble**, not to be counted; countless.

**In-of-fens'ive**, harmless; doing no injury or mischief.

**Dys-pep'si-a**, indigestion, or difficulty of digestion.

**Gaz-et-teer'**, a writer of news; a geographical dictionary.

**Crim-in-al'i-ty**, the quality of being guilty of a crime; guilt.

**Flo-till'a**, a little fleet; a fleet of small vessels.

**Res-er-voir'**, a cistern; a place where any thing is kept in store.

**Ca-tarrh'**, influenza; a cold; a discharge of fluid from the nose.

**Phe-nom'e-na**, things remarkable in nature; natural appearances.

- Per-am'bu-la-tor**, an instrument for measuring distances.
- Lu'min-a-ry**, any body that gives light; an illuminator.
- Steth'o-scope**, an instrument used in sounding the chest.
- Es-cutch'eon**, the shield of a family; the ensigns armorial.
- Av'a-rice**, covetousness; cupidity; penuriousness.
- So-no'rous**, giving sound when struck; loud-sounding; shrill.
- Co-los'sus**, a statue of gigantic size.
- Gaud'i-ness**, showiness; ostentatious finery.
- Dol'or-ous**, sorrowful; doleful; dismal; expressing grief.
- Ar'bi-tra-ry**, despotic; absolute in power; bound by no law.
- Ste're-o-type**, to compose a book in fixed types.
- Da-guerre'o-type**, a method of fixing images by the camera obscura.
- Su-per-la-tive**, most eminent; supreme; implying the highest degree.
- Par-li-a-ment'a-ry**, pertaining to parliament; according to legislative rule.
- Pre-co'cious**, ripe before the natural time; premature.
- Crus-ta'ceous**, of the nature of crust or shell; shelly; jointed.
- Er-y-sip'e-las**, a painful inflammation of the skin.
- Per-spi-ca'cious**, quick-sighted; sharp of sight; discerning; acute.
- In-el'e-gant**, not elegant; not beautiful; in bad taste.
- In-nu-en'do**, an oblique hint; an insinuation; indirect allusion.
- Pre-dic'a-ment**, a class; a condition a category.
- Cog'ni-zant**, having knowledge of.
- Threat'en-ing**, menacing; foreboding evil; imminent.
- Dom-in-eer'ing**, overbearing; blustering; ruling over with insolence.
- Tel-e-graph'ic**, pertaining to the telegraph.
- Laugh'a-ble**, that may excite laughter; ridiculous; comical.
- Syc'o-phant**, a parasite; a mean flatterer; a deceiver.
- Fo-ren'sic**, belonging to courts of judicature.
- Ir-ri-ga'tion**, the act of watering or moistening.

**Per-o-ra'tion**, the concluding part of an oration.

**Ir-re-press'i-ble**, that cannot be repressed.

**Rec-i-ta-tive'**, language delivered in musical tones; a chant.

**Es-pous'al**, the act of espousing or betrothing; protection.

**Co-te-rie'**, a circle of familiar friends; a club; a society.

**Rep'er-to-ry**, a treasury; a magazine; a book of reference.

**Sen-ior'i-ty**, priority of birth; priority in office; eldership.

**Trou'ba-dour**, a mediæval poet of Provence in France.

**As-par'a-gus**, an esculent plant; the name of a genus of plants.

**Bronch-i'tis**, an inflammation of the membranes of the wind-pipe.

**Os-tent-a'tious**, showy; gaudy; boastful; vain.

**Far-i-na'ceous**, consisting or made of meal or flour; mealy.

**Fu-ga'cious**, volatile; flying away.

**Her-ba'ceous**, relating to herbs; having the nature of an herb.

**Ven-e-sec'tion**, blood-letting; phlebotomy.

**Grav-i-ta'tion**, the act of being drawn towards something.

**Com-pend'i-um**, a summary; an epitome; an abridgment.

**Cha-me'le-on**, a lizard noted for changing its color.

**Dis-sert-a'tion**, a discourse; a treatise; an essay.

**Pre-cur'sor**, a forerunner; a harbinger.

**Fur'lough**, a leave of absence from military service.

**Per'fo-rate**, to pierce through; to bore.

**Me-trop'o-lis**, the chief city of a country.

**Mel-liflu-ous**, flowing as with honey; smooth.

**Det'o-nate**, to cause to explode; to inflame.

**On'er-ous**, burdensome; oppressive; heavy.

**Leg'is-la-tive**, lawgiving; capable of enacting laws.

**Am'bus-cade**, an ambush; a body of troops lying in ambush.

**Ric-o-chet'**, a rebounding on the surface of the water.

**Ath-e-ne'um**, a public library; a public seminary; a gymnasium.

**Cach-in-na'tion**, a loud laughter.



**Bad'in-age**, light or playful discourse ; railleury.

**Pat'ron-age**, special countenance or support ; guardianship.

**Drom'e-da-ry**, a sort of camel with one hump.

**Red'o-lence**, sweet scent ; fragrance ; sweet odor.

**Hu'gue-not**, a name formerly given to a French Protestant.

**A'er-o-naut**, one who sails or floats in the air.

**Tam-bour-ine'**, a shallow drum with one head.

**Lan'guor**, feebleness ; dullness ; heaviness ; listlessness.

**Chan'ce-ry**, a high court of equity.

**Pos-sess'or**, an occupant ; an owner ; one that has possession.

**An'ti-qua-ry**, one who is versed in the knowledge of antiquity.

**A-poth'e-ca-ry**, one who prepares and sells medicines.

**Mi-i'tia**, a body of citizens enrolled for military exercise.

**Is-o-la'tion**, insulation ; state of being placed alone ; separation.

**Ab-ra'sion**, the act of wearing or rubbing off.

**Sta-tis'tics**, the science which treats of the resources of nations.

**Hem'is-tich**, half a line in poetry.

**Vi-tu'per-ate**, to blame ; to censure ; to vilify ; to reproach.

**O-dor-if'er-ous**, fragrant ; giving scent ; sweet of smell.

**Syc'a-more**, the plane-tree ; the buttonwood.

**Hip-po-pot'a-mus**, the river-horse ; a large aquatic animal.

**Syn-op'sis**, a collective view of any subject ; abridgment.

**So-lic'it-or**, one who solicits ; a lawyer.

**Pen-in'su-la**, land almost surrounded by water.

**Met-a-morph'ose**, to change the form of ; to transpose.

**Rod-o-mont-ade'**, an empty bluster ; a rant.

**Ortho-e-py**, the art of pronouncing words properly.

**Ho-me-op'a-thy**, the doctrine that like is cured by like.

**Car'a-van**, a body of travelling merchants or pilgrims.

**Eq'ui-page**, carriage ; retinue ; accoutrements.

**A-cerb'i-ty**, sour taste ; severity of temper.

**Sen'ti-nel**, a soldier on guard ; a watch.

**E-nerv'ate**, to deprive of force; to weaken; to debilitate.

**In-sur-rec'tion**, a rebellion; a seditious rising up against the government.

**Cav'al-cade**, a procession on horseback.

**Des'ig-nate**, to point out; to mark; to show.

**Re-cher'che**, choice; elegant; well-finished; far-fetched.

**Brag-ga-do'cio**, a boaster; a braggart.

**Laud'a-num**, a preparation made from opium.

**Pend'u-lum**, a suspended vibrating body.

**Con-nois-seur'**, a judge in the fine arts or literature; a critic.

**As-sess'or**, one who assesses; an assistant.

**Chro-mat'ic**, relating to color or to music.

**Aph'o-rism**, a short pithy sentence; a maxim.

**Ped'i-gree**, genealogy; lineage; descent.

**Mount'e-bank**, a quack; a boastful pretender.

**Con'tra-band**, illegal traffic in time of war.

**A-nem'o-ne**, a plant; the wind-flower.

**Dem-on-strat'ion**, act of demonstrating; indubitable proof.

**In-un-da'tion**, an overflow of water; a deluge.

**Im'be-cile**, weak; feeble; impotent; infirm.

**Vers'a-tile**, changeable; variable; docile; apt; quick.

**Sur'feit**, satiety; excess in eating and drinking.

**Rou-tine'**, a round or course of business; regular practice or course.

**Tar'iff**, a table of duties payable to government on merchandise.

**Dis-qui'e-tude**, uneasiness; anxiety; disturbance; agitation.

**Un-be-liev'er**, an infidel; one who does not believe.

**Hem'i-sphere**, one half of a sphere or globe.

**Chiv'al-rous**, warlike; bold; gallant; relating to chivalry.

**Grov'el-ing**, mean; creeping; without dignity or elevation.

**Mount-ain-er'**, an inhabitant of a mountain; a rustic; a freebooter.

**Dis-cré-tion-ary**, unlimited; unrestrained; left to choice.

**Cho'rus**, a number of singers; a concert; a song.

**Chor'ist-er**, a leader of a choir; a singer in a concert.

**Peace'a-bly**, quietly; without disturbance; without interruption.

**Feas-i-bil'i-ty**, the quality of being capable of execution; practicability.

**Lu-gu'bri-ous**, mournful; indicating sorrow.

**Pla'gi-a-rism**, literary theft; the act of purloining the writings of another.

**As-sail'ants**, those who attack or invade.

**Su-per-vi'sor**, an overseer; an inspector; a superintendent.

**Skel'e-ton**, the outline or general structure of any thing.

**Lav'en-der**, an aromatic plant.

**E-nun'ciate**, to declare; to proclaim; to relate; to express; to announce.

**Vi'tiate**, to deprave; to contaminate; to taint.

**Pa'geant-ry**, pomp; show; a spectacle.

**Leg'i-ble**, capable of being read; apparent.

**Tyr'an-nous**, tyrannical; despotic; arbitrary.

**Ho-mo-ge'ne-ous**, having the same nature; consisting of similar parts.

**Psy-chol'o-gy**, the doctrine of the soul or mind; mental philosophy.

**Et-y-mol'o-gy**, that which treats of the origin, derivation, and meaning of words.

**Flirt-a'tion**, coquetry; desire or effort to attract notice.

**Phleg-mat'ic**, dull; cold; frigid; sluggish; heavy.

**Liq-ue-fac'tion**, act of melting; state of being melted.

**I-den'ti-ty**, sameness; identicalness.

**Stul'ti-fy**, to make or prove foolish; to make one a fool.

**Val'or-ous**, brave; stout; valiant; intrepid; courageous.

**Sul'phur-ous**, containing sulphur; impregnated with sulphur.

**Tur'pi-tude**, wickedness; enormity; moral baseness or villainess.

**Quan'da-ry**, doubt; uncertainty; a state of perplexity.

**Cur'so-ry**, hasty; quick; slight; careless; superficial.

**Sor'ce-ry**, conjuration; magic; enchantment; witchcraft.

**Sub-serv'i-ent**, subsidiary; instrumental; serviceable.

**Pu'is-sance**, power; strength; force; might.

**Fal'chion**, a short, crooked sword; a cimeter.

**Hal'cy-on**, calm; quiet; peaceful; undisturbed; happy.

**Frag'ment-a-ry**, composed of fragments.

**Lab'o-ra-to-ry**, a place or room for the performance of scientific experiments.

**El-ee-mos'y-na-ry**, one who subsists on charity.

**Sanc'ti-mo-ny**, holiness; devoutness; scrupulous austerity.

**Pat-ro-nym'ic**, a name formed from the name of an ancestor.

**Res'o-nant**, resounding; returning sound; echoing back.

**Ple-be'ian**, one of the common people; a rustic.

**Sover-eign-ty**, supreme power; supremacy; high authority.

**Syn'tax**, connected system or order; construction.

**Fer-ment-a'tion**, act of fermenting; working.

**Fur'ni-ture**, movables; appendages; equipage.

**Pro-nom'in-al**, relating to a pronoun.

**Cyl'in-der**, a long, round body; a roller.

**Pal-i-sade'**, a defense formed by stakes driven into the ground.

**Buc-ca-neer'**, a pirate infesting the West Indies.

**An'ec-dote**, a biographical incident or fact.

**An'ti-dote**, a medicine that counteracts poison.

**Der-e-lic'tion**, act of forsaking; desertion.

**Feas'i-ble**, that may be done; practicable.

**De-fer-en'tial**, respectful; expressing deference.

**Rep-a-ra'tion**, compensation; recompense; amends.

**Ap-pur'ten-ant**, belonging to; pertaining to of right; joined to.

**Scis'sors**, a cutting instrument with two blades; small shears.

**Se-ques'trate**, to sequester; to separate from the owner for a time.

**Nu'ga-to-ry**, trifling; futile; insignificant.

**Pneu-mo'ni-a**, inflammation of the lungs.

**Ka-leid'o-scope**, an optical instrument exhibiting symmetrical forms.

**Hi-e-ro-glyph'ics**, sculpture writing, consisting of material objects.

**Scrof'u-lous**, diseased or affected with scrofula.

**Like'li-hood**, probability; appearance; show; resemblance.

**Sar-coph'a-gus**, a sort of stone coffin.

**Pyth'o-ness**, a dragon or serpent; a sort of witch.

**O-le-ag'in-ous**, oily; unctuous; having the qualities of oil.

**Vo-cif'er-ous**, clamorous; noisy; loud.

**Tim'or-ous**, fearful of danger; timid.

**Trep-i-da'tion**, tremor; terror; a quaking or quivering.

**Pol-y-tech'nic**, comprehending many arts.

**Sur-rep-ti'tious**, done by stealth, or without proper authority.

**Pug-na'cious**, fighting; contentious; quarrelsome.

**Nu-mis-mat'ics**, the science of coins and medals.

**Pneu-mat'ics**, the science of elastic fluids.

**Neu-ral'gi-a**, a painful affection of the nerves.

**Vac'cin-ate**, to inoculate with vaccine matter.

**Pyr-o-tech'nics**, the art of making fire-works.

**Hu-mid'i-ty**, moisture; dampness.

**U-to'pi-an**, fanciful; chimerical; ideal.

**Her-cule-an**, very strong; arduous; large; massy.

**Seign-eu'ri-al**, manorial; invested with large powers.

**Test-a-ment'a-ry**, given by will; relating to a testament.

**Sus'te-nance**, support; maintenance; subsistence.

**Syn'o-nym**, a word of the same or similar meaning.

**In-a-ni'tion**, emptiness; want of fullness.

**An-no-ta'tion**, a note; a comment; a remark.

**Glut'ton-ous**, given to excessive eating.

**Glu'tin-ous**, gluey; viscous; tenacious.

**Po-lyg'a-my**, a plurality of wives or husbands at the same time.

**Em-bra'sure**, an aperture in fortifications for cannon.

**Dis-pleas'ure**, disfavor; offence; cause of irritation.

**Leis'ure-ly**, slowly; at leisure; deliberately.

**La'zi-ly**, idly; sluggishly; heavily.

**Tit-il-la'tion**, act of tickling; slight pleasure.

**Lieu-ten'ant**, a deputy; a second in rank.

**Fun-da-ment'al**, essential; important; serving for the basis.

**Nu'tri-ment**, nourishment; food; aliment.

**Ven'om-ous**, poisonous; malignant; noxious, spiteful.

**Min'i-mum**, the smallest quantity possible.

**Pan-o-ra'ma**, a picture showing objects in all directions from a central point.

**Suav-i-ty**, mildness; softness; pleasantness.

**Trans'i-to-ry**, transient; fleeting; momentary.

**Serv'i-tude**, state of a slave; dependence; bondage.

**E-ra'sure**, obliteration; scratching out.

**Ra-tioc'i-nate**, to reason; to argue.

**Fu'mi-gate**, to perfume; to cleanse or purify by smoke.

**Si'ne-cure**, an office which has revenue without employment.

**Nar-ra-tive**, a relation; an account; a story.

**Vul-gar-i-ty**, meanness; grossness; rudeness of manners.

**Hem'or-rhage**, a discharge of blood from the lungs or nostrils.

**Ma-la'ri-a**, a noxious vapor from marshy districts.

**Tu-ber'cu-lar**, full of knobs or tubercles.

**Phthis'ic**, a kind of consumption.

**Sed'u-lous**, assiduous; industrious; diligent.

**Pel-lu'cid**, clear; transparent; translucent.

**Mal-e-dic'tion**, a curse; an execration; a denunciation of evil.

**Malle-a-ble**, that may be extended by beating; ductile.

**Syb'a-rite**, a person devoted to luxury and pleasure.

**Sib'yl**, a prophetess among the pagans.

**Sib'i-lant**, sounding like the letter *s*; hissing.

**Syl-la-ble**, as much of a word as is uttered by one articulation.

**Cyn'ic-al**, snarling; slappish; surly; capitious; curriah.

**Tab'er-na-cle**, a temporary habitation ; a tent.

**Res'i-due**, that which is left after a part is taken ; remnant.

**Vas'sal-age**, dependence ; subjection ; slavery ; political servitude.

**Ver-bos'i-ty**, the use of more words than are necessary ; prolixity.

**Ur-ban'i-ty**, politeness ; polished manners ; civility ; courtesy.

**Sub-al'tern**, inferior ; subordinate ; lower than a captain.

**Sti-pend'i-a-ry**, one who performs services for a definite compensation.

**Phy-lac'ter-y**, any charm, spell, or amulet, worn to preserve from danger.

**Fe-lic'i-tate**, to make very happy ; to congratulate ; to express joy for.

**Ret'i-cule**, a small work-bag, pocket, or purse, to be carried in the hand.

**Sol'e-cism**, impropriety in language ; incongruity of words ; absurdity.

**Pro-spect'us**, the plan of a literary work ; containing subject, design, and specimens.

**Neb'u-lous**, cloudy ; hazy ; having a misty appearance.

**Haugh'ti-ness**, pride mingled with contempt for others ; arrogance.

**In-dig'en-ous**, native ; produced naturally in a country or climate.

**Spe'cial-ty**, particularity ; a special contract ; a particular case.

**Mag-nan'i-mous**, great of mind ; brave ; disinterested ; unselfish.

**Syn-on'y-mous**, having the same or similar meaning.

**Ret'i-na**, the expansion of the optic nerve on the inner surface of the eye.

**San'i-ta-ry**, healing ; tending to guard public health.

**Mau-so-le'um**, a magnificent tomb or monument.

**Gloss'a-ry**, a dictionary of the difficult words of any writer.

**Sat'urn-ine**, gloomy; grave; melancholy.

**Fra-ter'ni-ty**, a corporation; a society; a brotherhood.

**Sto'i-cism**, the opinions and maxims of the stoics; insensibility.

**I-sos'ce-les**, applied to triangles which have two sides equal.

**Hal-lu-cin-a'tion**, a diseased imagination; error; blunder; mistake.

**Rheu'ma-tism**, a painful disease affecting the muscles, joints or limbs.

**Post-hu-mous**, done or published after one's death.

**In'ter-stice**, a space intervening between things.

**Sto-lid'i-ty**, stupidity; want of sense; dullness of intellect.

**Ple'ia-des**, the seven stars seen in the constellation Taurus.

**Leg'end-a-ry**, relating to a legend; fabulous; romantic.

**Gib'ber-ish**, words without meaning; cant; slang.

**Gy-ra'tion**, the act of turning about.

**Gut'tur-al**, belonging to the throat.

**Sur'ro-gate**, a judge of probate; a deputy; a delegate.

**In'ter-po-late**, to insert into another composition.

**Cal-is-then'ics**, exercise for health, strength, or elegance.

**Sed'en-ta-ry**, sitting; inactive; motionless.

**Sed'a-tive**, assuaging; composing; calming.

**Cash-ier'**, one who has charge of money; a cash-keeper.

**Ve-neer'**, to inlay with thin pieces of valuable wood.

**Pri-va-teer'**, a private armed ship or vessel.

**Treas'ur-y**, a building in which stores of wealth are reposed.

**Sur'ger-y**, the act of healing by manual operation.

**Fu'gi-tive**, a deserter; a renegade; one who flees from danger.

**Lig'a-ment**, an elastic membrane; a cord.

**Max'im-um**, the greatest quantity attainable in any given case.

**Cru'ci-ble**, a chemical vessel or melting-pot.

**Ox'y-gen**, a gas forming the vital part of the atmosphere.

**Pal-pi-ta'tion**, a violent throbbing of the heart.

**U-surp-a'tion**, illegal seizure or possession.



**Nom'in-al**, only in name; not real; titular.

**Cy-clo-pe'di-a**, a dictionary of the arts and sciences.

**Tac'i-turn**, silent; uttering little; reserved.

**Vig-nette'**, a picture which is not surrounded with a border

**Sub'tle-ty**, artfulness; evasion; cunning; acuteness.

**Trans-cend'en-cy**, pre-eminence; high excellence.

**Ma-hog'a-ny**, a very valuable kind of wood.

**Tau-tol'o-gy**, a repetition of the same meaning in different words.

**Par'ti-cle**, a minute part of matter; a word unvaried.

**Non-pa-reil'**, excellence unequalled; a small kind of type

**Magn'i-tude**, greatness; size; grandeur.

**Ser'a-phim**, an order of angels of the highest rank.

**Non'cha-lance'**, indifference; coolness; carelessness.

**Suc'cu-lence**, quality of being juicy; juiciness.

**Lo-quac'i-ty**, too much talk; talkativeness.

**Vag'a-bond**, a vagrant; a wanderer; a stroller.

**Stu-pe-fac'tion**, insensibility; stupidity.

**Et-i-quette'**, the ceremonial code of polite life; civility

**Ep'au-let**, a shoulder-knot; an ornamental military badge.

**Purg'a-tive**, cathartic; purging; cleansing.

**Sub'ter-fuge**, a shift; an evasion; a trick.

**E-qui-noc'tial**, having reference to the time when the days and nights are of equal length.

**Er'u-dite**, learned; having learning; well-read.

**Er-rat'ic**, deviating from the right way; wandering; irregular.

**Tab'leau**, a picture; a representation.

**O-bit'u-a-ry**, necrology; a notice of one dead; a list of the dead.

**Chi-rog'ra-phy**, art of writing; handwriting.

**Con'ju-rer**, an enchanter; a wizard; a sorcerer.

**Tab'la-ture**, a painting on walls; the use of letters to express sounds.

**Ne-pen'the**, a drug that drives away pain.

**Chi-rop'o-dist**, a surgeon for the hands and feet.

**Ne-fa'ri-ous**, wicked; abominable; vile.

**Tac-ti'cian**, one skilled in the science of tactics.

**Gen-til'i-ty**, dignity of birth; elegance of behavior; politeness.

**Chlo'ro-form**, a liquid used to produce insensibility.

**Cog-i-ta'tion**, meditation; contemplation.

**In-cog'ni-to**, in a state of concealment.

**Au'to-crat**, an absolute sovereign; a despot.

**Val-e-tu-di-na'ri-an**, a sickly person; an invalid.

**Av-oir-du-pois'** a weight of which a pound consists of 16 ounces.

**Ce-ru'le-an**, sky-colored; blue.

**Se-nil'i-ty**, old age; weakness of age.

**Sten-to'ri-an**, loud; vociferous; noisy.

**Laud'a-to-ry**, containing or bestowing praise.

**Sac'cha-rine**, having the qualities of sugar; sweet.

**Lap'i-da-ry**, one who cuts and polishes gems and stones.

**Rus-tic-a'tion**, a kind of exile into the country.

**Em-bro-ca'tion**, act of bathing a diseased part with a lotion.

**El-lip'tic-al**, having the form of an ellipse; oval.

**Rep'ri-mand**, severe reproof for a fault; reprehension.

**Gal'van-ism**, a branch of electricity.

**Plen-i-po'ten'tia-ry**, a person invested with full power to transact any business.

**Ob'li-ga-to-ry**, binding; imposing an obligation.

**E-pit'o-me**, an abridgment; a compendium; a brief summary.

**Ap-pa-ri'tion**, a preternatural appearance; a specter.

**Pre-cip'i-tan-cy**, heedless haste; precipitation.

**Ad-ja'cent**, lying near or close; contiguous.

**Ab-ste'mi-ous**, abstinent; temperate; sober.

**E-qu-a-nim'i-ty**, evenness of mind; composure.

**Suf-fer-ance**, pain; patience; permission.

**Nec'tar-ine**, sweet as nectar; delicious.

**An-tag'o-nist**, a contender; an opponent; an adversary.

**Prog-nos'tic-ate**, to show beforehand by signs; to foretell; to foreshow.

**Com-men'su-rate**, equal; proportional; having a common measure.

**Pre-pon'der-ate**, to exceed in influence; to outweigh.

**Ma-gi'cian**, one who practices magic; an enchanter.

**Tran'sient-ly**, in passage; for a short time; hastily.

**O-ver-bal-ance**, to outweigh; to preponderate.

**Su-per-in-tend'ent**, a director; a chief overseer.

**Mis-de-mean'or**, fault; mismanagement; misconduct.

**Es'pi-on-age**, a close watch; practice of spies.

**O-ri-ent'al**, eastern; situated in the east.

**Hon'ey-suck-le**, the woodbine; a fragrant flower.

**In-fringe'ment**, a breach; a violation; non-fulfilment.

**Her-e-dit'a-ment**, property inherited; inheritance.

**Sug-ges'tion**, private hint; intimation; insinuation.

**E-gre'gious**, eminent; remarkable; enormous; extraordinary.

**Shib'bo-leth**, the criterion or test of a party.

**In-frac'tion**, the act of breaking; violation.

**Of-fi'ciate**, to discharge an office.

**Charl'a-tan**, a quack; a mountebank.

**Or-gan-i-za'tion**, formation; a due construction of parts.

**Biv'ouac**, an encampment without tents or covering.

**Vo-lup'tu-ous**, luxurious; epicurean; addicted to sensual pleasures.

**Il-lus'tra-tive**, tending to elucidate or make clear.

**Ma-nip'u-late**, to operate or work with the hands; to handle.

**A-men'i-ty**, pleasantness; that which delights the eye.

**Vo-rac'i-ty**, greediness; rapaciousness; avidity, ravenousness.

**O-bes'i-ty**, excessive fatness; fleshiness.

**De-crep'it**, wasted and worn with age; weak.

**Pa-cif-ic-a'tion**, the act of making peace between contending parties.

**Hand'ker-chief**, a piece of cloth to wipe the face or cover the neck.

**Ad-van-ta'geous**, beneficial ; profitable ; useful.

**Deg-lu-ti'tion**, act of swallowing.

**Dep-ri-va'tion**, loss ; want ; a taking away.

**Em-en-da'tion**, correction ; improvement ; an alteration for the better.

**Ter-gi-ver-sa'tion**, a shift ; evasion ; fickleness of conduct.

**Fra-ter'nize**, to concur with ; to associate as brothers.

**An'thra-cite**, a coal that burns without flame or smoke.

**Ac-com'pa-ni-ment**, that which attends a thing or person.

**Rec-og-ni'tion**, acknowledgment ; formal avowal.

**Be-a-tific**, affording heavenly bliss ; very happy.

**Oph'thal-my**, a disease of the eyes ; an inflammation.

**Ben-e-fi'cia-ry**, one who receives any thing as a gift.

**Diffi-dent**, distrustful ; not confident.

**Hos'pi-ta-ble**, attentive or kind to strangers.

**Quin-tes'sence**, the pure, essential part of a thing.

**A-cous'tics**, the science which treats of hearing, or of sound.

**Ac-cou'tre-ments**, dress ; equipage ; trappings ; ornaments.

**Des'pi-ca-ble**, base ; mean ; contemptible ; vile ; worthless.

**Rib'al-d-ry**, mean, lewd, or brutal language.

**Mas'cu-line**, male ; manly ; strong ; robust ; coarse ; bold.

**Pan'to-mime**, a scene or representation in dumb show.

**Ad'mi-ra-ble**, wonderful ; excellent ; very superior.

**Som-nam'bu-list**, a person who walks in his sleep.

**Det-es-ta'tion**, extreme hatred ; abhorrence.

**An-i-mad-ver'sion**, reproof ; censure ; stricture.

**Con'tu-me-ly**, rudeness ; insolence ; reproach ; obloquy.

**Fu-si-bil'i-ty**, quality of being fusible.

**Ag-grand'ize-ment**, the state of being exalted in power, rank, or honor.

**Ex-trav-a-sa'tion**, the act of forcing out of its proper vessels ; effusion.

**Con-viv'i-al**, inclined to festivity ; social ; gay ; jovial.

**Im-prov-i-sa'tion**, act of composing and singing extemporaneously.

**Dis'pu-tant**, one who disputes; a controvertist.

**Cal-ca're-ous**, partaking of chalk or lime.

**Lit'er-a-ture**, learning; erudition; letters.

**Min-er-al'o-gy**, the science which treats of mineral substances.

**A-mal'gam-ate**, to mix different things; to unite.

**Sa-lu'ta-to-ry**, greeting; containing salutations.

**Prompt'i-tude**, readiness; cheerful alacrity; quickness.

**Mon-o-ma'ni-a**, insanity on one subject only.

**En-gen'der**, to beget; to produce; to form.

**Sop-o-rif'ic**, tending to cause sleep; narcotic.

**Al'ma-nac**, an annual calendar of months, weeks, and days.

**Pro-pin'qui-ty**, neighborhood; nearness in time; kindred.

**Ob'lo-quy**, blame; slander; abuse; reproach; disgrace.

**Ve-rac'i-ty**, observance of truth; truth.

**Apo-the'o-sis**, deification; consecration.

**Cen-trif'u-gal**, flying from the center.

**Cen-trip'e-tal**, tending to the center.

**In-ter-med'dle**, to interpose officiously; to intermix.

**Im-port'u-nate**, urgent; pressing; pertinacious.

**Mi'cro-scope**, an optical instrument for viewing the smallest objects.

**Am'bu-lance**, a military movable hospital.

**Stim'u-lus**, something that rouses the mind or spirits; a spur; incitement.

**Ex-tern'al**, outward; exterior; visible.

**Cit'a-del**, a fortress in or near a city for its defense.

**E-qui-lib'ri-um**, equality of weight or force; equipoise.

**Ba-zaar'**, an Eastern market; a market-place.

**Bi-zarre'**, odd; strange; fantastic.

**Au'top-sy**, personal observation or examination; ocular view.

**Or'i-son**, a prayer; a supplication.

**Cic'a-trice**, a scar left by a wound.

**Sem'in-a-ry**, a place of education; a school.

**Quiz'zi-cal**, comical; droll.

**Cur'ri-cle**, an open chaise with two wheels.

**Aug-ment-a'tion**, the act of increasing; increase.

**Or'i-fice**, an opening; a perforation; a hole.

**Ex-sic-ca'tion**, evaporation of moisture; dryness.

**Ex-ca-va'tion**, the act of making hollow; a cavity.

**Ar'a-ble**, fit for plowing or tillage.

**Tes'sel-a-ted**, checkered; formed in little squares of mosaic-work.

**Cal-lig'ra-phy**, fair or elegant penmanship.

**Cal-o-rif'ic**, that has the quality of producing heat; heating.

**Em-bark-a'tion**, the act of putting on board of a ship.

**De-marc-a'tion**, line of separation; marked boundary.

**Ab-ne-ga'tion**, a denial; renunciation; self-denial.

**Ab-di-ca'tion**, the act of abdicating; resignation.

**Phar'ma-cy**, the art of preparing medicines.

**Na'ive-te**, native simplicity; unconscious frankness; ingenuousness.

**Knave'ry**, dishonesty; trick; petty villainy; fraud.

**Sa'vor-y**, pleasing to the smell or taste.

**Ca-jol'er-y**, flattery; a wheedling to delude; deceit.

**E-ques'tri-an**, pertaining to horses or horsemanship.

**Ep-i-cu're-an**, luxurious; given to luxury.

**Pri-mo-ge'ni-al**, first-born; original; primary; elemental.

**Ho-mo-ge'ne-al**, of the same kind or nature.

**Sac-ri-le'gious**, violating sacred things.

**Scan'dal-ous**, opprobrious; shameful; vile.

**Pe-des'tri-an**, one who journeys on foot; a remarkable walker.

**Rec-ti-lin'e-al**, bounded by right lines; straight.

**Tris-yl-la-ble**, a word consisting of three syllables.

**Dis-syl-la-ble**, a word consisting of two syllables only.

**Sar-sa-pa-ril-la**, a medicinal plant and root.

**Per-e-grin-a'tion**, a wandering; travel; foreign abode.

**Com-pi-la'tion**, act of compiling; collection.

**Souv'e-nir**, a remembrancer.

**Rep-e-ti'tion**, a recital; tautology; iteration.

**Sup-pu-ra'tion**, the process of producing purulent matter.

**Hypo-chon'dri-ac**, a person affected with melancholy.

**In-sip'id**, tasteless; vapid; flat; dull; heavy.

**Fa-ce'tious**, sportive; jocose; lively; gay; witty.

**Se-qua'cious**, following; attendant; ductile; pliant.

**Em'per-or**, the ruler of an empire; a monarch superior to a king.

**Em'pir-ic**, a quack; a pretended or ignorant physician.

**Symp-to-mat'ic-al**, pertaining to symptoms; indicative.

**Ep-i-gram-mat'ic-al**, concise; pointed; poignant.

**Prob-lem-at'ic-al**, questionable; uncertain, doubtful.

**Chol'er-ic**, angry; irascible; easily irritated.

**Cor-ru-ga'tion**, a wrinkling; contraction into wrinkles.

**An-ach'ro-nism**, an error in computing time.

**Del-e-te'ri-ous**, destructive; poisonous; injurious; pernicious.

**Par'si-mo-ny**, covetousness; penuriousness; frugality.

**Ob-scen'i-ty**, ribaldry; lewdness; unchaste actions.

**Ex'or-cism**, the expulsion of evil spirits from persons or places.

**Ob-jur-ga'tion**, a reproof; reprehension.

**Para-graph**, a distinct part of a discourse or writing.

**In-tan'gi-ble**, that cannot be touched; imperceptible to the touch.

**Pro-thon'o-ta-ry**, the head registrar or notary.

**Pro-tract'or**, a prolonger; a delayer; a mathematical instrument.

**Im'mo-late**, to sacrifice; to offer up; to kill.

**Pre-sent'i-ment**, a previous notion or idea of something future.

**Be-reave'ment**, deprivation; loss; act of bereaving.

**E-mol'li-ent**, a warm external application; a softening medicine.

**E-mol'u-ment**, profit; advantage; gain in general.

**Ver-nac'u-lar**, native; belonging to the country of one's birth.

**A-poc'ry-phal**, not canonical; uncertain.

**Hy-poth'e-cate**, to pawn; to give in pledge.

**Germ-in-a'tion**, the act of sprouting; growth.

**Leg-er-de-main'**, sleight of hand; a juggler.

**Her'mit-age**, the habitation of a hermit.

**Im-brogl'io**, an intricate, complicated plot of a drama.

**Lym-phat'ic**, a vessel which contains or conveys lymph.

**In-firm'a-ry**, a residence for the sick; a hospital for the sick poor.

**Pe-riph'e-ry**, the circumference of a curvilinear figure.

**Ge-om'e-try**, the science of the relations of magnitude or quantity.

**Ve-loc'i-pede**, a carriage moved by an impulse given to it by the rider's feet.

**Nau'se-ate**, to loathe; to reject with disgust.

**Pa-la'tial**, pertaining to a palace; magnificent.

**Mu'ci-lage**, a slimy or viscous mass or body.

**Guil'lo-tine**, a machine used for beheading in France.

**Ped'es-tal**, the basis of a pillar or statue.

**Car'ti-lage**, a tough, elastic substance; gristle.

**Ap-pella-tive**, pertaining to a common name.

**Com'mis-sa-ry**, an officer who furnishes provisions and clothing to an army.

**Ther-mom'e-ter**, an instrument for measuring variations of temperature.

**Te-mer'i-ty**, rashness; extreme boldness.

**Ter'ri-to-ry**, the extent of land within the bounds of any State.

**Ol'i-garch-y**, a government in the hands of a few persons; aristocracy.

**Cor'ol-la-ry**, a consequent truth; a conclusion.

**Scur'ril-ous**, vile; coarse; abusive; opprobrious; reproachful.

**Cham'o-mile**, a bitter plant, much used in medicine.

**Car'ni-val**, a Catholic season of festivity, before Lent.

**Ter-res'tri-al**, consisting of earth; earthly.



**Per-en'ni-al**, lasting through the year ; perpetual.

**Mign-on-nette'**, a fragrant annual flower.

**Choc'o-late**, a preparation of the cocoa-nut.

**Hor-i-zon'tal**, parallel to the horizon ; level.

**Cor'ri-dor**, a gallery or open communication round a building.

**Be-lea'guer**, to besiege ; to block up.

**Or'ches-tra**, an apartment for musicians.

**E-lu'ci-date**, to make clear ; to explain ; to illustrate.

**Dil-a-ta'tion**, expansion ; extension.

**Ap'o-logue**, a fable conveying moral instruction.

**Para-digm**, an example ; a model.

**Au-tom'a-ton**, a machine which has its moving power within itself.

**Re-pos'i-to-ry**, a store-house ; a depository ; a repertory.

**Per-pe-tra'tion**, the act of committing a crime ; an evil action.

**Or-ni-thol'o-gy**, that part of natural history which treats of birds.

**Ich-thy-ol'o-gy**, the science of fishes.

**Sys-tem-at'ic**, methodical ; regular ; relating to a system.

**De-spair'**, hopelessness ; a hopeless state ; despondence.

**A-mel'ior-ate**, to make better ; to improve ; to meliorate.

**Pe-tro'le-um**, rock-oil ; a liquid bitumen.

**Rea'son-a-ble**, rational ; just ; fair ; not excessive.

**Gos'sip-ing**, prating ; running from place to place and tattling.

**Im-plic'it**, implied ; tacitly comprised ; resting on another.

**Re-ceipt'**, a recipe ; a written acknowledgment of money or goods received.

**En-treat'y**, urgent prayer ; pressing solicitation ; supplication.

**In-dis-creet'**, imprudent ; inconsiderate ; injudicious.

**Des-e-cra'tion**, profanation ; the act of diverting from a sacred character or office.

**Deg-ra-da'tion**, a reducing in rank ; removal or dismissal from office.

**Con-ven'ience**, fitness; propriety; suitableness; ease.

**Up-hol'ster-y**, furniture supplied by upholsterers.

**Ho'sier-y**, stockings in general; socks.

**Suit'a-ble**, fitting; proper; becoming; adequate.

**Jo'vi-al-ty**, merriment; jovialness.

**Ge-ni-al'i-ty**, gayety; cheerfulness.

**Men-da'cious**, lying; false.

**As-so'ciate**, to unite with another; to join in company.

**Sci'ence**, knowledge methodically digested and arranged; a liberal art.

**In-dors'a-ble**, that may be indorsed, assigned and assigned payable to order.

**Im-press'i-ble**, that may be impressed.

**Ple'o-nasm**, redundancy of words in speaking or writing.

**In-flu-en'za**, an epidemic catarrh.

**Ju'bi-lant**, rejoicing; uttering songs of triumph.

**Par'a-mount**, superior to all others; eminent.

**Mys-te'ri-ous**, obscure; secret, hid from the understanding.

**Dip-lo-mat'ic**, authorized by credentials to transact business at a foreign court.

**Im-pol'i-tic**, unwise; adapted to injure the public interest.

**Rec'on-dite**, secret; profound; dealing in things abstruse.

**In'cho-ate**, begun; commenced; entered upon.

**Cam-paign'**, the time an army keeps the field in one year.

**Mon'o-gram**, a character compounded of several letters interwoven.

**Con-stit'u-ent**, one who deputes; an elector.

**Al-le'gi-ance**, loyalty; the fidelity which a citizen owes to government.

**Sub-sist'ence**, means of support; maintenance.

**Sim-plic'i-ty**, plainness; sincerity; singleness; silliness.

**Phre-nol'o-gy**, the science which professes to determine the qualities of the mind by the form of the brain or skull.

**An'gli-cize**, to make English; to render conformable to the English idiom.

**Para-phrase**, a loose, free, or amplified translation.

**In-nox'ious**, harmless; free from mischievous qualities; innocent.

**In-noc'u-ous**, harmless; innocent; producing no ill effect.

**An'arch-ist**, one who excites revolt, or promotes disorder in a State.

**Men'di-cant**, a beggar; one that makes it his business to beg alms.

**Prai'rie**, a large natural meadow, or tract of country bare of trees.

**Sym'pho-ny**, a consonance or harmony of mingled sounds.

**Cel'e-ry**, a plant used for salad.

**Sal'a-ry**, a periodical payment for services.

**Sal-e-ra'tus**, a sort of refined pearl-ash.

**Sal'i-va-ry**, relating to saliva or spittle.

**Cell'u-lar**, consisting of cells or cavities.

**A-syl'um**, a place of refuge; a retreat; a shelter; a harbor.

**Mil'i-tate**, to oppose; to operate against; to be or to act in opposition.

**Con-vec'tion**, a carrying; the act of carrying or conveying.

**Math-e-ma-ti'cian**, one who is versed in mathematics.

**Pet-ri-fac'tion**, the process of changing into stone; an incrustation.

**Pu-tre-fac'tion**, act of putrefying or growing rotten.

**An'cient-ly**, in old times; in times long since passed.

**Pa'tient-ly**, with calmness or composure; without discontent.

**Com'plai-sance**, civility; courtesy; a pleasing deportment.

**Ex'cel-lence**, superiority; dignity; purity; goodness.

**Suf-fi'cient**, enough; competent; fit; able.

**Cres'cent**, the moon in her state of increase.

**In-tu-i'tion**, the act of the mind by which a truth is immediately perceived.

**Su-per-fi'cial**, being on the surface; shallow; not deep or profound.

**Pur-vey'or**, one whose business is to make provision for the table.

**Pend'ant**, an ear-ring; a jewel; a streamer or flag.

**E-merg'en-cy**, exigence; pressing necessity; a sudden occasion.

**Vet'er-an**, an old soldier; one long practised.

**Co-logne'**, applied to a perfumed liquid, first made at Cologne

**Sep'ul-chre**, a grave; a tomb; a monument.

**En-deav'or**, to try; to essay; to attempt.

**Par-a-pher-na'li-a**, appendages; ornaments, trappings.

**Ra-pac'i-ty**, ravenousness; the act or practice of seizing by force.

**Fos'sil**, a substance dug out of the earth, as a petrified plant, mineral, shell, bone, &c.

**Do'cile**, teachable; tractable; easily managed.

**Couple**, two; a pair; man and wife.

**Vert'i-cal**, perpendicular to the horizon; placed in the zenith.

**Met-a-phys'ic-al**, pertaining or relating to metaphysics.

**Las-civ'i-ous**, loose; wanton; soft; luxurious.

**Gen-er-os'i-ty**, the quality of being generous; bounty.

**As-trol'o-gy**, the pretended art of foretelling events by the aspect of the stars.

**Con-stel-la'tion**, a cluster of fixed stars; an assemblage of splendors.

**Scan'dal-iz-ed**, offended; defamed; disgraced.

**Phra-se-ol'o-gy**, manner of expression; diction.

**E-ma'cia-ted**, thin; lean; reduced to leanness by a gradual loss of flesh.

**Neigh'bor-hood**, vicinity; the adjoining district, or any place not distant.

**So-lic'i-tude**, carefulness; concern; anxiety.

**An-tique'ness**, quality of being ancient; appearance of antiquity.

**Di-shev'el-ed**, flowing in disorder; hanging loosely.

**Por'ce-lain**, fine earthen-ware; china-ware.

**Coarse'ness**, largeness of size; roughness; want of refinement or delicacy.

**Pierc'ing-ly**, sharply; with penetrating force or effect.

**Thresh'old**, a door-sill; an entrance, a door.

**With-hold'**, to hold back; to restrain; to keep from action, to retain.

**Ves'ti-bule**, an entrance to a house; hall; lobby; porch.

**Par-a-lyt'ic**, affected with palsy; inclined or tending to palsy.

**Jeop'ard-ize**, to expose to loss or injury; to hazard.

**Rever'ie**, act of musing; irregular thought; a wild fancy.

**Mur-mur-ing**, complaining; grumbling.

**Chi-me'ra**, an odd fancy; illusion.

**Choir**, an assembly or band of singers; the part of a church where the singers are placed.

**Spec-i-fi-ca'tion**, particular mention; the act of naming particularly.

**An-te-ced'ent**, that which goes before; previous course or conduct.

**Te-nac'i-ty**, adhesiveness; stickiness; cohesiveness.

**Pre'sci-ence**, foreknowledge; knowledge of events before they take place.

**Coun'te-nance**, aspect; appearance of the face; favor; kindness.

**Height'en-ed**, elevated; exalted; advanced; aggravated; increased.

**Be-nign'ly**, favorably; kindly; graciously.

**Cal-cine'**, to reduce to powder by heat; to dissolve.

**Strait'en-ed**, made narrow; contracted; perplexed.

**Cham-paign'**, a flat, open country.

**Un-feign'ed**, real; sincere; not counterfeit; not hypocritical.

**Cym'hal**, a circular brass plate, producing, when two are struck together, a sharp musical sound.

**Sym-po'si-um**, a drinking together; a banquet; a merry feast.

**Cic-e-ro'ne**, a guide; one who shows strangers the curiosities of a place.

**Por'phy-ry**, a variegated, hard stone.

**Dis-crep'an-cy**, difference; disagreement; contrariety.

**Ex'i-gen-cy**, demand; urgency; pressing necessity.

**Ar-raign'**, to charge; to indict; to bring before a tribunal.

**Belles-let'tres**, polite literature; classical authors.

**Par'lia-ment**, the British Legislative Assembly of Lords and Commons.

**Thor'ough-ly**, fully; entirely; completely.

**Cic'a-trize**, to heal a wound; to skin over.

**Dup-lic'i-ty**, deceit; deception; doubleness.

**Le'ni-en-cy**, lenity; mildness; clemency.

**Scarce-ly**, hardly; with difficulty; scantily.

**Char'ac-ter**, a mark; personal qualities; reputation.

**Ex-traor'di-na-ry**, uncommon; unusual; eminent; remarkable.

**As-suage'**, to soften; to ease; to allay; to compose; to soothe.

**Cas'u-al-ty**, accident; contingency; chance.

**Im-par-tial'i-ty**, equitableness; indifference of opinion or judgment.

**Con-ceit'ed**, proud; opinionative; vain.

**Eu'lo-gy**, praise; encomium; panegyric.

**Scourg'ing**, whipping; lashing with severity.

**Dis-patch'**, speed; haste; expedition; due diligence.

**Cha-grin'**, vexation; peevishness; fretfulness; ill-humor.

**Be-nign'**, kind; gracious; favorable; liberal.

**Chi-can'er-y**, sophistry; mean arts of wrangling; tricks.

**Duch'ess**, the consort or lady of a duke.

**Juic'es**, animal or vegetable fluids.

**Group'ing**, bringing together in a cluster or assemblage.

**Cov'et-ous**, eager for gain; greedy; avaricious.

**Syn'a-gogue**, an assembly of the Jews for worship; a Jewish house of worship.

**Cinct'ure**, a band worn round the head or body; a belt; a girdle.

**Sep'a-rate**, to disunite; to divide; to sever.

**Por'trait**, a picture or painting of a person drawn from the life.

**Ex-cru'ciate**, to torture; to torment; to afflict with great pain.

**Per-suade'**, to prevail upon; to bring to a particular opinion.

**Pyra-mid**, a solid figure standing on a regular base, and ending in a point at the top.

**Arch'e-type**, the original pattern or model of a work.

**Per-spi-cac'i-ty**, quickness of sight; acuteness of discernment.

**Con-va-les'cence**, renewal of health.

**A-bey'ance**, reversion; expectation of possession hereafter.

**Ef-fer-ves'cence**, a kind of natural ebullition.

**Nui'sance**, something offensive; something that annoys the public.

**Ra-tioc-i-na'tion**, the act or process of reasoning.

**Eo-cen-tric'i-ty**, irregularity; deviation from that which is usual.

**Sat'ir-ize**, to censure with keenness or severity.

**Hy'a-cinth**, a flower; a gem or mineral.

**Par-al-lel'o-gram**, a quadrilateral figure, whose opposite sides are parallel and equal.

**Ful-fill'**, to accomplish; to perform; to complete.

**Men-ag'e-rie**, a collection of wild animals; a place for animals.

**Guar-an-tee'**, to warrant; to make sure; to indemnify.

**Gauge**, to measure with respect to the capacity or contents of a vessel.

**As-cet'i-cism**, the state or practice of ascetics.

**In-i-ti-a'tion**, act of initiating; admission; entrance; reception.

**Es-pe'cial-ly**, principally; chiefly; particularly.

**Ap-o-plec'tic**, relating to apoplexy; taking away sensation.

**Pre-cip'i-tous**, very steep; headlong; hasty; rash.

**Gyp'sum**, plaster-stone; a native sulphate of lime.

**Sol-sti'tial**, pertaining to a solstice; a time when the sun is farthest from the equator.

**Vict'uals**, food; provisions; sustenance.

**Crit'i-cism**, the act of judging on the merit of a performance.

**Cat'a-clysm**, a deluge, or overflowing of water.

**Bur-lesque'**, a ludicrous representation.

**Sa-gac'i-ty**, quick discernment; acuteness; penetration.

**Cal'i-bre**, the bore of a gun; capacity of mind; size.

**Co-ad-ju'tor**, one who aids another; an assistant.

**Pro-pi'tiate**, to conciliate; to appease one offended, and render him favorable.

**Ap-pre'ciate**, to value; to estimate; to rate properly.

**Ac-qui-es'cence**, compliance; rest; content; a quiet assent.

**Sub'tle**, artful; cunning; insinuating; sly in design.

**Scin-til-la'tion**, the act of emitting sparks; a spark

**Cim'e-ter**, a short Turkish sword.

**Ab'sence**, state of being absent; inattention; heedlessness.

**Au-dac'i-ty**, boldness; effrontery; hardihood; impudence.

**Pro-bos'cis**, the trunk or snout of an elephant.

**Re-source'**, a resort; an expedient; means yet untried.

**Trans-cend'ent**, very excellent; preëminent; surpassing others.

**Ci'pher**, to compute; to practise arithmetic.

**A-void'a-ble**, that may be avoided; that may be vacated.

**I-tal'i-cize**, to write or print in italic letters.

**Chi-rur'gic-al**, surgical; having qualities useful in external applications for healing disease.

**Ex-cheq'uer**, an English court, where the public revenue is received and paid.

**Im-pugn'**, to oppose; to contradict; to attack by words or arguments.

**Sym'pa-thize**, to feel with or for another; to feel mutually.

**A-chieve'ment**, a great or heroic deed; the performance of an action.

**Pla'gi-a-rize**, to steal from the writings of another.

**Ec'logue**, a pastoral composition, in which shepherds are introduced conversing with each other.

**Hy-gi-e-ne'**, that branch of medicine which treats of the preservation of health.



**Pur-suit'**, a chase; employment; occupation; prosecution.

**As-certain'**, to make certain; to establish; to fix.

**Un-prec'e-dent-ed**, not preceded by a like case; not justified by example.

**Fas'ci-nate**, to bewitch; to enchant; to captivate.

**Nec'es-sa-ry**, indispensable; requisite; essential; unavoidable.

**De-pre'ciate**, to undervalue; to disparage.

**Ec-lec'ti-cism**, the act or practice of selecting from different systems.

**Per-sua'sion**, the act or art of persuading; opinion; creed.

**Fran-gi-bil'i-ty**, the state or quality of being frangible or brittle.

**Re-hears'al**, recital; narration; repetition of the words of another.

**Weird**, skilled in witchcraft.

**Myr'mi-don**, a rough soldier; a ruffian.

**Im-pla'ca-ble**, inexorable; not to be appeased; unrelenting.

**Ha-rangue'**, a popular oration; a noisy, pompous, or irregular address.

**Syr'inge**, a pipe, serving to draw in a fluid, and then to expel it by force.

**Cer-e-mo'ni-ous**, formal; exact; consisting of outward forms and rites.

**Ab'scess**, a tumor filled with purulent matter.

**Ful-fill'ment**, accomplishment; completion; execution.

**Mys'ti-cism**, a belief in a direct intercourse between God and the human mind.

**Mac'er-ate**, to make lean; to wear away; to mortify.

**Mis'cel-la-ny**, a mixture; a collection of various literary pieces.

**Ex-ac-er-ba'tion**, a paroxysm; increased severity; the height of a disease.

**Lyr'ic-al**, pertaining to a lyre or harp

**Guer'don**, a reward; requital; recompense.

**Ad-sci-ti'tious**, added; not requisite; taken as supplemental.

**Jui'ci-ness**, state of being juicy; succulence in plants.

**Syn'chro-nous**, simultaneous; happening at the same time.

**Sci'o-list**, a smatterer; one of superficial knowledge.

**An-ti-sep'tic**, opposed to, or counteracting putrefaction in the system.

**An'te-room**, a room before or in front of another.

**Mov'a-ble**, that may be moved; susceptible of motion.

**Ex-tens'i-ble**, that may be extended; susceptible of enlargement.

**Ze'o-phyte**, a substance supposed to partake of the nature both of vegetables and animals.

**Prop'a-gate**, to spread; to extend; to increase; to generate; to produce.

**An'ti-type**, that of which the type is the representation.

**En-cy-clo-pe'dia**, a complete circle of sciences.

**Re-ceiv'a-ble**, capable of being received.

**Man'age-a-ble**, tractable; governable; that may be controlled.

**Def-e-ca'tion**, purification from impurities or foreign matter.

**Ef-fer-ves'ci-ble**, capable of producing effervescence.

**Har'ass**, to weary; to tease; to perplex.

**Syn-ec'do-che**, in rhetoric, a figure by which a part is taken for the whole, or the whole for a part.

**In-ac-cess'i-ble**, not to be reached; not to be approached.

**De-ceiv'a-ble**, capable of being misled or entrapped.

**Fix'a-ble**, that may be fixed, established, or rendered firm.

**Ef-fi-ca'cious**, effectual; powerful; producing the effect intended.

**Me-terap-sy-cho'sis**, the transmigration of the soul from one body to another.

**De-vel'op-ment**, disclosure; full exhibition; the unraveling of a plot.

**Mil-len'ni-al**, pertaining to the millennium, or to a thousand years.

**Em-pir'ic-al**, derived from experiment; used and applied without science.

**Im-per-me-a-ble**, not to be passed through.

**Fal-li-bil'i-ty**, uncertainty; liableness to be deceived in one's own judgment.

**Gaye-ty**, merriment; mirth; airiness.

**Im-per-cep'ti-ble**, not to be perceived; very small; fine.

**Ex-change-a-bil'i-ty**, the quality or state of being exchangeable.

**Judg'ment**, act of judging; understanding; decision; final doom.

**Fi-du'cia-ry**, confident; not to be doubted; held in trust.

**O'sier**, a tree of the willow kind.

**Zeph'yr**, the west wind; any mild, soft wind.

**Gla'zier**, one whose business is to fix panes of glass to sashes of windows.

**Flex-i-bil'i-ty**, pliancy; facility; readiness to comply.

**Ex-hi-bi'tion**, display; any public show.

**Mer-e-tri'cious**, false; having a gaudy, out deceitful appearance.

**Gaug'ing**, the art of measuring vessels or casks.

**Sur'cin-gle**, a girth; a girdle of a cassock.

**Herb-iv'o-rous**, eating herbs; feeding on vegetables.

**Leagu'er**, one who unites in a league; a confederate.

**Griev'ance**, a wrong suffered; an injury.

**Strych'nine**, an alkaline principle or substance, used in medicine.

**Diph'thong**, a union of two vowels, pronounced in one syllable.

**Bail'a-ble**, that may be set free upon bond with sureties.

**Bail'i-wick**, the jurisdiction of a bailiff.

**Deb-o-nair'**, civil; gentle; complaisant; elegant.

**Cen-ten'ni-al**, happening every hundred years.

**Be-siege'**, to lay siege to; to beset; to throng around.

**Spin'ach**, a garden plant, cultivated for the table.

**Blam'a-ble**, faulty; culpable; deserving of censure.

**Man'di-ble**, the jaw; the lower jaw.

**Cav'il-ing**, raising frivolous objections.

**Chal'lenge-a-ble**, that may be called to an account.

**Bowl'der**, a stone worn smooth or rounded by the action of water.

**Bour-geois'**, a small kind of printing types.

**Di-aph'a-nous**, pellucid; transparent; clear.

**Castel-la-ted**, adorned with turrets and battlements, like a castle.

**De-cep'ti-ble**, that may be deceived.

**As-cend'a-ble**, that may be ascended.

**De-feas'i-ble**, that may be defeated or annulled.

**Pen'ta-teuch**, the first five books of the Old Testament.

**Su'mach**, a tree or shrub used in medicine dweing --<sup>3</sup> tan-ning.

**Cease'less-ly**, incessantly; perpetually

**E-vis'cer-ate**, to take out the entrails.

**Gos'sa-mer**, a thin, floating cobweb or vapor.

**De-bil'i-ty**, weakness; feebleness; languor of body; imbecility.

**Il-laud'a-ble**, not worthy of approbation or commendation.

**Be-liev'a-ble**, that may be believed; credible.

**Fer'ret**, to drive out of a lurking-place.

**Di'a-phragm**, the midriff; a partition between the chest and abdomen.

**Feoff'ment**, the gift or grant of a possession.

**Sem-pi-tern'al**, eternal in futurity; having beginning, out no end.

**Sub-urb'an.** inhabiting or being in the suburbs of a city.



# WORDS IN COMMON USE

SIMILAR ONLY IN SOUND.

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**Adds**, joins.

**Adz**, a cutting tool.

\* The carpenter adds a handle to the adz.

**Ail**, to be the matter with.

**Ale**, fermented malt liquor.

Too much ale did ail him.

**Air**, atmosphere.

**Ere**, before.

**Heir**, an inheritor.

Ere you leave your native air, make me your heir.

**Aisle**, a passage in a church

**Isle**, an island.

Every aisle, in the temple of that sacred Isle, was full

**All**, the whole.

**Awl**, a tool to bore holes with.

With an awl, he made all the holes needed.

**Alms**, gifts to the poor.

**Arms**, limbs.

You, who have strong arms, should ask no alms from me.

**Altar**, place for sacrifice or worship.

**Alter**, to change.

His manner did not alter, when he before the altar stood.

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\* The teacher should vary these exercises, and tax the ingenuity of the class in forming similar sentences.

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**Ant**, an insect.

**Aunt**, a father or mother's sister.

Her aunt told her to take a lesson from the ant.

**As-cent'**, an eminence.

**As-sent'**, consent.

On that rocky ascent, with his assent, I built my house.

**Ate**, did eat.

**Eight**, seven and one.

He then ate, with evident relish, eight ripe peaches.

**Au'ger**, a tool for boring.

**Au'gur**, to foretoken.

To use an auger for such work, would augur one's insanity.

**Aught**, anything.

**Ought**, bound by duty.

I will do aught that you think I ought to do.

**Bail**, surety.

**Bale**, a package of goods.

He left this bale of silk, as bail for his quick return.

**Bald**, wanting hair.

**Bawled**, shouted.

With bald, uncovered head, he bawled till he was hoarse.

**Ball**, a round body.

**Bawl**, to shout.

He began to bawl, when the ball struck him.

**Bare**, naked.

**Bear**, to carry.

On his bare arms, he did bear the scars of many fights.

**Bar'on**, low rank of nobility.

**Bar'ren**, unfruitful.

The Baron wandered over those barren fields, alone and sad.

**Base**, mean; low.

**Bass**, the lowest part of harmony.

He, who sang bass, had a base appearance.

**Be**, to exist.

**Bee**, an insect.

To be as busy as the bee, is wise.

**Beau**, a fop; a lover.

**Bow**, an instrument for shooting arrows.

The bean of the party was made the victim of Cupid's bow.

**Beat**, to strike.

**Beet**, a garden vegetable.

She did beat the boy, for stealing a beet from the garden.

**Beech**, a forest tree.

**Beach**, the sea-shore.

With some dried limbs of the dead beech, they made a fire on the beach.

**Beer**, a liquor made of malt and hops.

**Bier**, a carriage for the dead.

Leaving the empty bier, they went in, and drank their beer in silence.

**Bell**, a hollow-sounding vessel of metal.

**Belle**, a gay young lady.

The belle of the evening had a voice as clear as a silver bell.

**Ber'ry**, any small fruit containing seeds.

**Bur'y**, to entomb.

A leaf will often bury the most luscious berry from sight.

**Berth**, a place for sleeping, in a ship.

**Birth**, the act of coming into life.

With the birth of a new hope in his heart, he went to his berth for rest.

**Bet'ter**, superior.

**Bet'tor**, one who bets.

The bettor meant to stake his money on the better horse.

**Blew**, did blow.

**Blue**, one of the primary colors.

The wind blew the clouds away, and revealed the blue sky above.

**Bold'er**, braver.

**Bowl'der**, a large, round stone.

Two of the bolder boys started the boulder from the summit.

**Bor'ough**, a corporate town.



**Bur'row**, a hole in the ground made by animals.

In the next borough, the fox sought to burrow from pursuit.

**Bough**, branch of a tree.

**Bow**, to bend the body.

Every bough did bow to the passing wind.

**Boy**, a youth.

**Buoy**, a float.

The drowning boy caught the buoy in time to save himself.

**Brake**, part of a car that stops the motion.

**Break**, to part in two; to shatter.

If you break the chain, the brake will be useless.

**Bread**, food made of ground corn.

**Bred**, educated; brought up.

He was bred a baker, and made good bread.

**Brid'al**, belonging to a wedding.

**Bri'dle**, a restraint; a curb.

Bridle in hand, he dashed off to join the bridal party.

**But**, except; besides.

**Butt**, an object of ridicule.

He became the butt of all but his own family.

**Buy**, to purchase.

**By**, near.

You can buy plenty of these down by the market.

**Can'non**, a great gun.

**Can'on**, an ecclesiastical law.

A canon was formerly enforced by the mouth of the cannon.

**Can'vas**, a coarse linen cloth.

**Can'vass**, to sift; to examine.

Seated within the canvas tent, they proceeded to canvass the situation.

**Cap'i-tal**, excellent.

**Cap'i-tol**, the building in which the legislature meets.

In the capitol, there hangs a capital painting of the event.

**Car'at**, a weight of four grains.

**Car'rot**, a garden vegetable.

He sold his carrots, and, buying a diamond weighing four carats, returned home.

**Cast**, to throw.

**Caste**, a distinct class of people.

He cast his fortunes among a different caste of people.

**Cede**, to resign; to give up.

**Seed**, that which re-produces.

Anxious to sow the seed of peace, he agreed to cede the land they claimed.

**Ceiling**, the covering of the inner roof.

**Sealing**, confirming with a seal.

After sealing the letter, he cast his eyes to the ceiling and meditated.

**Cell**, a small, confined room.

**Sell**, to vend.

The occupant of this cell is allowed to make and sell fancy articles.

**Cellar**, a room beneath a house.

**Seller**, one who sells.

The seller of old clothes occupied the cellar of an old house.

**Cent**, a coin; the one-hundredth part of a dollar.

**Scent**, odor; perfume.

**Sent**, did send.

The scent I sent for could not be bought for a cent.

**Cere**, to cover with wax.

**Sear**, dry; withered.

**Seer**, a prophet.

He brought the sear leaf to the aged seer, who proceeded to cere it for preservation.

**Jes'sion**, the act of giving away.

**Ses'sion**, the sitting of a public body.

At their first session, they agreed to the cession of the territory.

**Chased**, pursued.

**Chaste**, pure; modest.

A character so chaste, is seldom chased by idle rumor.

**Choir**, a band of singers; the chancel.

**Quire**, twenty-four sheets of paper.

Each member of the choir received a quire of paper

**Chol'er**, anger; rage.

**Coll'ar**, a neck band.

With choler in his look, he seized the boy by the collar

**Chord**, the string of a musical instrument.

**Cord**, a small rope; a sinew.

He struck each chord with such vigor that every cord in his arm quivered with excitement.

**Cite**, to summon.

**Sight**, vision; the act of seeing.

**Site**, situation.

I will cite him to appear within sight of this desolate site.

**Clause**, part of a sentence.

**Claws**, the feet of birds.

As a clause of this sentence, I mention the claws of an eagle.

**Climb**, to mount.

**Clime**, region.

In that clime, you have to climb high mountains.

**Close**, to shut; to terminate.

**Clothes**, garments.

As the day began to close, he put on other clothes for the party.

**Coarse**, gross; rude.

**Course**, direction.

His course led him through a concourse of coarse people.

**Colonel**, the commander of a regiment.

**Kern'el**, a grain.

The Colonel had not a kernel of corn left for his troops.

**Com'ple-ment**, a full quantity or number.

**Com'pli-ment**, praise; flattery.

He paid his usual complement of compliments to the ladies.

**Con'fi-dant**, a confidential friend.

**Con'fi-dent**, positive; bold.

I am confident that she was not his confidant

**Core**, the inner part of anything.

**Corps**, a body of troops.

In one charge, they pierced the left corps to the core.

**Coun'cil**, an assembly.

**Coun'sel**, advice ; direction.

My counsel is, that you immediately meet in council.

**Cou'ri-er**, a messenger.

**Cur'ri-er**, one who dresses leather.

They chose a common currier as their courier to the king.

**Cous'in**, the child of an uncle or aunt.

**Coz'en**, to cheat.

His consin did cozen him out of his money.

**Creak**, to make a harsh noise.

**Creek**, a small river.

The tide caused the boat to creak upon the shore of the creek.

**Cur'rant**, a shrub, and its fruit.

**Cur'rent**, common ; general.

It is the current belief that this currant is of a new variety.

**Cym'bal**, an ancient musical instrument.

**Sym'bol**, a type ; an emblem.

With a cymbal in each hand, she became a symbol of the past.

**Dear**, precious ; costly.

**Deer**, a forest animal.

The scarcity of deer makes venison dear food.

**De-scend'ant**, the offspring of an ancestor.

**De-scend'ent**, falling.

Every descendant of that man inherited the descendent evil.

**De-vis'er**, a contriver.

**De-vis'or**, one who gives by will.

**Di-vis'or**, a number which divides.

The deviser of this fractional divisor, received a legacy from the divisor of a large estate.

**Dew**, moisture deposited in the night.

**Due, proper.**

It is due to admit that the fall of dew was very heavy.

**Die, to expire.**

**Dye, to tinge.**

She said she would die, rather than admit the use of a dye.

**Dire, dreadful; horrible.**

**Dy'er, one who dyes.**

The dyer grew pale, as he heard the dire news.

**Done, finished; completed.**

**Dun, to solicit payment.**

When the work was done, he began to dun me for money.

**Dost, part of the verb Do.**

**Dust, earth reduced to powder.**

Dost thou know that to dust thou must return?

**Drachm, the eighth part of an ounce Troy.**

**Dram, a glass of spirituous liquor.**

The dram of liquor he drank weighed much more than a drachm.

**Draft, an order for money.**

**Draught, a quantity of liquor drank at once.**

After paying the draft, he gave the messenger a draught of ale

**Dye'ing, the act of coloring cloth.**

**Dy'ing, expiring.**

In his dying hour he imparted his method of dyeing to his son.

**Earn, to gain by labor.**

**Urn, a vase.**

This urn contains all he was able to earn.

**E-lis'ion, the act of cutting off a vowel.**

**E-lys'ian, delightful,**

An elision in the word Elysian would destroy its sense.

**Fain, gladly.**

**Fane, a temple.**

**Feign, to pretend.**

In the holy fane, he fain would have attempted to feign remorse.

**Faint, languid; weak.**

**Feint**, pretended attack.

The feint of the enemy exhibited a faint heart.

**Fair**, beautiful; clear.

**Fare**, price of passage.

The fair weather amply repaid him the fare he paid.

**Fate**, destiny.

**Fete**, feast; a holiday.

As if pursued by fate, he met a great misfortune at the fête.

**Fa'ther**, male parent.

**Far'ther**, more remote.

The conduct of his father drove him farther from duty.

**Feat**, an exploit; an act.

**Feet**, plural of foot.

His principal feat consisted in the expert use of the feet.

**Fir**, an evergreen tree.

**Fur**, a skin with soft hair.

I found a piece of the fur clinging to the fir-tree.

**Flea**, a small, blood-sucking insect.

**Flee**, to run from danger.

He would flee from the smallest flea, as from the plague.

**Flew**, did fly.

**Flue**, the pipe of a chimney.

The swallow flew swiftly from one flue to another.

**Flour**, the edible part of wheat.

**Flow'er**, blossom of a plant.

The lily is a flower as white as flour.

**Fort**, a stronghold.

**Forte**, that in which one excels.

By the surrender of the fort, he showed that fighting was not his forte.

**Forth**, forward; abroad.

**Fourth**, the ordinal of four.

He marched forth, with his company, on the Fourth of July.

**Foul**, not clean; impure.

**Fowl**, a winged animal.

This fowl belongs to a class whose habits are foul.

**Frays**, battles; riots.

**Phrase**, an expression.

"Foes disabled in brutal frays," is a phrase.

**Gait**, manner of walking.

**Gate**, passage.

After he passed the gate, his gait became more nervous.

**Gam'ble**, to play for money.

**Gam'bol**, to skip; to frisk.

Better gambol for health on the hill-side, than gamble for money indoors.

**Gilt**, gold laid on a surface.

**Guilt**, sin; crime.

His guilt was in selling for solid that which was only gilt.

**Gla'cier**, a field of ice and snow.

**Gla'zier**, one who glazes.

The glazier pursued his solitary way across the glacier.

**Grate**, a range of bars within which fires are made.

**Great**, large in bulk or number.

This grate will hold a great quantity of coal.

**Groan**, to breathe as in pain.

**Grown**, increased in size.

The tumor had grown so large that he would often groan with pain.

**Guessed**, conjectured.

**Guest**, one entertained by another.

I guessed the name of his guest immediately.

**Hail**, drops of rain frozen.

**Hale**, healthy; sound.

The wind beat the hail against his hale old body.

**Hair**, the mass of filaments growing from the skin of an animal.

**Hare**, a small quadruped resembling the rabbit.

The hare knew the fox by the color of his hair.

**Hall**, a large public room ; an entry.

**Haul**, to pull ; to draw.

He then tried to haul the box through the hall.

**Heal**, to restore ; to reconcile ; to cure.

**Heel**, the hind part of the foot.

It took some time for the wound in his heel to thoroughly heal

**Hear**, to perceive by the ear

**Here**, in this place.

I can hear better, if I sit here.

**Heard**, did hear.

**Herd**, a drove.

I heard the cries of the herd at some distance.

**Hew**, to cut with an axe.

**Hue**, color ; tint.

He continued to hew wood until the hue of health returned.

**High'er**, more elevated or exalted ; dearer.

**Hire**, recompense ; wages.

His hire was inadequate to these higher prices.

**Him**, objective of he.

**Hymn**, a song of praise.

The hymn was sung by him and his sister.

**Hoard**, a store laid up ; a treasure.

**Horde**, a clan ; a crowd.

A horde of insects had possession of his hoard of sweets.

**Hole**, a cavity ; a hollow place.

**Whole**, the total ; all of a thing.

In that hole was placed the whole of his booty.

**Hour**, sixty minutes.

**Our**, belonging to us.

This hour is our time for dinner.

**I'dle**, lazy ; indolent.

**I'dol**, an image worshipped as a god.

**I'dyl**, a pastoral poem.

The idyl of the poet became the idol of his idle moments.



**Im-pass'a-ble**, not to be passed; impervious.

**Im-pass'i-ble**, incapable of suffering.

He went through the nearly impassable stream, impassible to its danger.

**In**, near; close; within.

**Inn**, a tavern.

In the dining-room of the inn, sat a goodly company.

**In-dict'**, to impeach.

**In-dite'**, to dictate; to compose.

They did indict him, for daring to indite so villainous a slander.

**In-vade'**, to attack; to assail.

**In-veighed'**, railed; uttered censure.

He inveighed against the proposal to invade the country.

**Kill**, to deprive of life; to slay.

**Kiln**, a pile of brick for burning.

If you should fall into the kiln, the heat would kill you.

**Knead**, to work or press into a mass.

**Need**, to want; to lack.

If you need bread, you should be willing to knead the dough.

**Knew**, did know.

**New**, fresh; modern.

I knew he would seek for new excitement.

**Knight**, a champion.

**Night**, time of darkness.

The night had no terrors for the noble knight.

**Knot**, a part which is tied; a complication.

**Not**, a particle of negation.

I am not able to untie this knot.

**Know**, to perceive with certainty; to recognize.

**No**, the word of refusal or denial.

I know of no reason for remaining.

**Lacks**, wants; needs.

**Lax**, loose; not strict.

He lacks friends on account of his lax principles.

**Laud**, to praise ; to extol.

**Lord**, a ruler ; a master.

He would land the grandeur of his lord continually.

**Lead**, a heavy metal.

**Led**, did lead ; conducted.

They led me instantly to the lead mine.

**Leaf**, anything foliated.

**Lief**, willingly ; gladly.

I would as lief use this leaf as the other.

**Leak**, a hole which lets water in or out.

**Leek**, a plant.

On account of the leak in the vessel, the leek was soon left dry.

**Lean**, not fat ; thin.

**Lien**, a legal claim to property.

His lien upon the house produced but little for his lean and hungry children.

**Les'sen**, to shrink ; to diminish.

**Les'son**, a task.

Your trouble with your lesson will lessen if you study.

**Lev'ee**, an assembly ; a bank of earth.

**Lev'y**, the act of raising money or men.

At the weekly levee, he announced the levy of new forces.

**Li'ar**, one who tells lies.

**Lyre**, a harp.

In stating that he could play upon the lyre, he proved himself a liar.

**Lie**, an untruth.

**Lye**, water impregnated with an alkali.

He told a lie, if he said the lye was too weak.

**Links**, unites ; joins.

**Lynx**, a swift, sharp-sighted beast.

This iron chain links the lynx to the floor.

**Lo**, behold.

**Low**, humble ; base.

Lo ! to what low habits you have become the slave.

**Loan**, anything lent.

**Lone**, solitary ; single.

The lone stranger could obtain a loan from none.

**Made**, did make.

**Maid**, an unmarried woman.

The little maid made haste home.

**Mail**, a bag in which letters are conveyed.

**Male**, masculine.

The carrier of the mail was a male of much courage.

**Main**, principal ; chief.

**Mane**, the hair on the neck of a horse.

The mane of the horse is one of his main beauties.

**Maize**, Indian corn.

**Maze**, perplexity ; a labyrinth.

The visitor walked through the dense growth of maize in a complete maze.

**Man'ner**, mode ; method ; habit.

**Man'or**, a landed estate.

The manner of the present owner of the manor, is always pleasant.

**Mar'shal**, to arrange ; to rank in order.

**Mar'tial**, warlike ; military.

He would marshal the boys with quite a martial air.

**Mean**, vile ; contemptible.

**Mien**, air ; look ; aspect.

His mien and language were both extremely mean.

**Meat**, flesh to be eaten.

**Meet**, fit ; proper ; suitable.

**Mete**, to measure ; to limit.

It is not meet that you should mete to him so little meat.

**Med'al**, a piece of metal stamped in honor of some person or event.

**Med'dle**, to interpose.

I gave him a modal because he did not meddle with others.

**Met'al**, a firm, heavy and hard substance, fusible by heat.

**Met'tle**, spirit; courage.

To bend this metal will try your mettle severely.

**Might**, power; strength; force.

**Mite**, anything small.

It is surprising, that such a mite should possess such might.

**Min'er**, one who digs in mines.

**Min'or**, inferior; smaller.

The successful miner held a minor position.

**Missed**, failed; omitted.

**Mist**, vapor; fog.

When the mist passed away, I missed the vessel.

**Moan**, to lament.

**Mown**, cut with a scythe.

He had mown but a short time when he began to moan with pain.

**Oar**, an instrument to row with.

**Ore**, mineral.

He put the ore in the boat, and, oar in hand, paddled across the stream.

**One**, a unit.

**Won**, gained; conciliated.

He won the race by one minute.

**Pail**, a wooden vessel for water.

**Pale**, wan; pallid.

The child with the pail had a pale countenance.

**Pain**, distress; suffering.

**Pane**, a square of glass.

The broken pane cut his hand, and he cried with pain.

**Pair**, a couple.

**Pare**, to peel.

**Pear**, a tree, and its fruit.

Can you pare a pear with a pair of scissors?

**Pal'ate**, the organ of taste.

**Pal'let**, a small bed.

He lay on his pallet, his palate parched with fever.

**Pause**, a stop.

**Paws**, the feet of certain beasts.

After a pause, the dog placed his paws tenderly on the child.

**Peace**, state of tranquillity.

**Piece**, a fragment; a part.

For peace, the boy gave his companion a piece of cake.

**Peak**, a point; summit.

**Pique**, slight anger; grudge.

With a feeling of pique, he saw his comrade reach the peak before him.

**Peal**, a loud sound, as of thunder.

**Peel**, to skin; to pare.

As he began to peel the bark, a peal of thunder startled him.

**Ped'al**, belonging to a foot.

**Ped'dle**, to carry about and sell at retail.

His pedal extremities were too weak for him to peddle much.

**Peer**, an equal; a nobleman.

**Pier**, a column to support the arch of a bridge.

He had no peer among those who helped him construct the pier.

**Plain**, clear.

**Plane**, to level; to smooth.

It is plain that he did not plane the board well.

**Plum**, a tree, and its fruit.

**Plumb**, perpendicular.

The plum-tree you planted does not stand plumb.

**Pole**, a long staff.

**Poll**, to deposit in the ballot-box.

An officer, pole in hand, allowed one at a time to poll his vote.

**Pop'u-lace**, the multitude.

**Pop'u-lous**, full of inhabitants.

The populace crowded the streets of that populous city.

**Pore**, a small hole.

**Pour**, to send forth in a stream.

The perspiration seemed to pour from every pore.

**Pray**, to supplicate ; to implore.

**Prey**, plunder ; rapine.

We will pray for the destruction of those who give themselves up to prey.

**Prin'ci-pal**, chief ; important.

**Prin'ci-ple**, a motive.

The principal speaker showed a want of principle.

**Prof'it**, gain ; benefit.

**Proph'et**, one who predicts.

He derived no profit from the words of the prophet.

**Rain**, water falling from the clouds.

**Reign**, to rule ; to prevail.

**Rein**, the strap of a bridle.

As the rain has ceased to reign over us, I will, rein in hand, ride on.

**Raise**, to elevate ; to advance.

**Rays**, beams ; gleams.

**Raze**, to overthrow ; to extirpate.

If you raise your eyes, you will see the rays of the sun shining on the ruins of the city the enemy did raze.

**Rap**, to strike ; to knock.

**Wrap**, to cover ; to envelop.

Wrap your hand up well, before you rap upon the door.

**Read**, perused.

**Red**, one of the primitive colors.

The book that I read had a red cover.

**Read**, peruse.

**Reed**, a hollow, knotted stalk.

He held a reed cane in one hand as he began to read the article.

**Reek**, to smoke ; to steam.

**Wreak**, to execute ; to inflict.

If we allow our city to reek with filth, disease will wreak vengeance upon us.

**Rest**, to sleep; to recline.

**Wrest**, to wrench; to force.

If you wrest their rights from them, your conscience will allow you no rest.

**Rig'ger**, one who rigs or dresses.

**Rig'or**, stiffness; severity.

He was a rigger, and could not stand the rigor of our climate.

**Right**, true; just; proper.

**Rite**, ceremony.

**Wright**, a workman; an artificer.

**Write**, to express by letters.

The wright was a witness to the rite, but did not write his name in the right place.

**Ring**, a circle; to strike bells.

**Wring**, to twist; to turn.

If you ring so forcibly, you may wring the handle off.

**Road**, a path; a large way or passage.

**Rode**, did ride.

**Rowed**, did row.

After he rowed across the stream, he rode his horse along a dusty road.

**Rote**, a mere repetition of words.

**Wrote**, did write.

He wrote the exercise by rote, and without comprehension.

**Rough**, coarse; harsh; rude.

**Ruff**, a muslin or linen collar.

The ruff she wore was made of rough material.

**Rung**, sounded, as a bell.

**Wrung**, twisted.

He rung the bell with such violence that he wrung the knob off.

**Sail**, a canvas sheet by which a ship is moved.

**Sale**, act of selling.

Even the last sail was disposed of by public sale.

**Scene**, part of a play; exhibition; appearance.

**Seen**, perceived.

**Seine**, a large fishing-net.

In this scene, some fishermen were seen hauling in a seine.

**Seam**, to join together.

**Seem**, to appear.

You do not seem able to seam this well.

**Seas**, large bodies of salt water.

**Sees**, beholds.

**Seize**, arrest; grasp; apprehend.

He is accustomed to seize every vessel he sees upon the high seas.

**Seign'ior**, a lord.

**Sen'ior**, elder.

The noble Seignior was the senior brother.

**Serf**, a Russian slave.

**Surf**, the swell of the sea that breaks on the shore.

The serf dashed through the raging surf, and saved the child.

**Serge**, a kind of coarse woollen cloth.

**Surge**, to swell; to rise high.

As the priest with a serge gown about him began to move, the crowd would surge forward.

**Sew**, to stitch.

**So**, thus; therefore.

**Sow**, to scatter seed.

So, if you sew this nicely, you may then sow your garden seed.

**Shear**, to cut off with shears.

**Sheer**, to deviate; to turn aside.

**Shire**, a county.

I will sheer off from this road into the next shire, where the farmers are beginning to shear.

**Shone**, glistened; sparkled.

**Shown**, displayed; exhibited.

The ruins were shown to me while the moon shone softly on us.

**Sighs**, violent emissions of the breath.



**Size**, bulk ; bigness.

On beholding the size of his load, his sighs became fearful to hear.

**Slay**, kill ; to destroy.

**Sleigh**, a sledge.

If you slay a deer, bring him home / n your sleigh.

**Sleight**, art ; trick.

**Slight**, neglect.

His sleight was so clever that I did not slight the performance.

**Soar**, to fly aloft ; to mount.

**Sore**, painful.

His wound became so sore that he could no longer soar above us.

**Sole**, bottom of the shoe ; single.

**Soul**, the mind ; the vital principle.

The welfare of the soul became his sole object.

**Some**, more or less ; any.

**Sum**, the whole amount.

By some good management he made up the sum needed.

**Son**, a male child.

**Sun**, the luminary that enlightens and warms the earth.

He placed his sick son where the light of the sun would reach him.

**Sort**, to arrange ; to separate.

**Sought**, did seek.

I sought a kind that I could more easily sort.

**Stairs**, steps.

**Stares**, gazes.

Standing at the head of the stairs, she stares about her wildly.

**Stake**, a post ; a wager.

**Steak**, a slice of beef.

For fire to cook the steak, he had to cut up a stake from the fence.

**Stalk**, the stem of a plant.

**Stork**, a large bird of passage.

The Stork stood as high as the stalk of this plant.

**Steal**, to take by theft.

**Steel**, iron refined and hardened.

I saw him steal a box of steel pens.

**Stile**, a set of steps to pass over a fence.

**Style**, manner.

The manner in which he crossed the stile is not my style

**Straight**, not crooked ; direct.

**Strait**, a narrow pass or channel.

If you sail through this strait you will find the passage a straight one

**Suc'cor**, to help ; to relieve.

**Suck'er**, a fish.

After the sucker swallowed the bait, nothing could succor him in his misfortune.

**Suite**, a retinue.

**Sweet**, pleasing to any sense.

He and his suite were much pleased with the sweet perfume.

**Tacks**, small nails.

**Tax**, a duty ; a tribute.

The tax on a paper of tacks should not be large.

**Tare**, a weed ; an allowance in weight.

**Tear**, to rend.

You should tear up by the roots every tare that you discover.

**Team**, a pair of horses or oxen harnessed together.

**Teem**, to be stocked to overflowing.

He drove his team beneath a tree that seemed to teem with fruit.

**Tear**, water from the eyes.

**Tier**, a row ; a rank.

Seating himself in the last tier, he shed a tear at the scene before him

**The**, the definite article.

**Thee**, the objective of thou.

The Quaker said : " I will reward thee well."

**Their**, belonging to them.

**There**, in that place.

I heard of their arrival there.

**Throe**, a pang.

**Throw**, to fling ; to hurl.

With a throe of anguish, I saw her throw herself from the cliff.

**Throne**, chair of state of a sovereign.

**Thrown**, flung ; hurled.

He was thrown from his throne by the infuriated soldiers.

**Thyme**, an aromatic plant.

**Time**, the measure of duration.

Thyme, like other plants, requires time for growth.

**Tide**, the ebb and flow of the sea.

**Tied**, fastened with a knot.

As the tide began to change, he tied his boat to a pier

**To**, in the direction of.

**Too**, also.

**Two**, one and one.

They brought two children with them, too.

**Toe**, an extremity of the foot.

**Tow**, coarse part of flax or hemp.

With a piece of tow, he stopped his toe from bleeding.

**Told**, did tell.

**Tolled**, sounded, as a bell.

I told her that the bell had just tolled.

**Vale**, a valley.

**Veil**, a thin cover for the face.

The females in this vale keep their faces covered with a veil.

**Vain**, showy ; conceited.

**Vane**, a weathercock.

He was vain enough to think he could reach the vane by a. moving.

**Vi'al**, a small bottle.

**Vi'ol**, a stringed instrument of music.

The player of the viol had a vial of camphor in his pocket.

**Wade**, to walk through water.

**Weighed**, balanced ; considered.

He weighed the chances of getting over, before beginning to wade through the water.

**Waist**, the narrowest part of the body.

**Waste**, to squander; to spend.

He did not waste time, but seizing her about the waist, lifted her from the water.

**Wait**, to stay; to remain.

**Weight**, the heaviness of anything; importance.

The weight of my load was too great for me to wait.

**Waive**, to put off; to defer.

**Wave**, a billow.

I will waive an examination until the wave yields its victim.

**Ware**, something to be sold.

**Wear**, to consume; to carry on the body.

I will not wear such ware as you make.

**Way**, manner; mode; path.

**Weigh**, to examine by balance.

I do not like the way in which you weigh your goods.

**Weak**, feeble; infirm.

**Week**, space of seven days.

The doctor said he was too weak to live a week.

**Wood**, timber; fuel.

**Would**, imperfect of will.

He would not bring home the wood.

**Yew**, an evergreen tree.

**You**, plural of thou.

You were standing beneath the yew tree.



# MODERN GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES.

## NORTH AMERICA.

### STATES AND TERRITORIES.

Massachusetts, mas-sa-chū'sets.  
Connecticut, kon-net'ti-kut.  
Pennsylvania, pen-sil-r'ne-a.  
Delaware, del'a-wer.  
Virginia, vir-jin'ya.  
Florida, flor'i-da.  
Alabama, al-a-bā'ma.  
Mississippi, mis-sis-sip'po.  
Louisiana, löö-e-ze-an'na.  
Arkansas, ar-kan'sas.  
Tennessee, ten-nes-se'.  
Michigan, mish'i-gan.  
Indiana, in-de-an'a.  
Illinois, il-li-noi'.  
Wisconsin, wis-kon'sin.  
Iowa, i'o-wā.  
Missouri, mis-söö're.

California, kal-i-for'ne-a.  
Minnesota, min-ne-so'ta.  
Oregon, or'e-gon.  
Kansas, kan'sas.  
Nevada, nā-vā'da.  
Utah, ū'tā.  
Colorado, kol-o-rā'do.  
Dakota, da-ko'tā.  
Arizona, ar-i-zo'na.  
Idaho, i'da-ho.  
Guatemala, gaw-te-mā'la.  
San Salvador, sän sāl-vā-dor'.  
Honduras, hon-du'ras.  
Nicaragua, nik-ā-rā'gwā.  
Costa Rica, kos'tā re/kā.  
Sonora, so-no'ra.  
Yucatan, ū-kā-tān'.

### CITIES AND TOWNS.

Montreal, mon-tre-äl'.  
Ottawa, ot'ta-wā.  
Halifax, hal'i-fax.  
Louisburg, löö'ts-berg.  
Pictou, pik-töö'.  
Montpellier, mont-pēl'ye'.  
Vergennes, ver-jenz'.  
Brattleboro, brat'til-bur-ro.  
Worcester, wöös'ter.  
Gloucester, glos'ter.  
Pawtucket, pä-tuk'et.  
Norwich, nor'rij.  
Syracuse, sīr-a-kūs'.

Poughkeepsie, po-kip'se.  
Schenectady, ske-nek'ta-de.  
Patchogue, pat-chög'.  
Paterson, pat'er-sun.  
Rahway, rä'wā.  
Philadelphia, fil-a-del'fi-a.  
Mauch Chunk, māk chunk.  
Wilkesbarre, wilks'bar-re.  
Carlisle, kar-lil'.  
Havre de Grace, hav'er de gras.  
Raleigh, rä'le.  
Beaufort, bū'fort.  
Savannah, sa-van'na.

bāle, bār, ball, thère, böön, mēte, hēr, big, nōte, mūle, ūnita.

## CITIES AND TOWNS—Continued.

Milledgeville, mil'ej-vil.  
 Pensacola, pen-sa-ko'la.  
 Tallahassee, tal-la-has'se.  
 Ferdinandina, fer-nan-dī'na.  
 Saint Augustine, sent ā'gus-tēn.  
 Apalachicola, ap-a-lach-i-ko'la.  
 Tuscaloosa, tus-ka-lōō'sa.  
 Decatur, de-ka'ter.  
 Eufala, ū-fa'la.  
 Natchez, nach'ez.  
 Shreveport, shrēv'port.  
 Opelousas, op-e-lōō'sas.  
 Natchitoches, nak-e-tush'.  
 Baton Rouge, bat'un roozh.  
 Cincinnati, sin-sin-nā'te.  
 Chillicothe, chil-li-koth'e.  
 Xenia, ze'nī-a.  
 Marietta, mā-rī-et'ta.  
 Indianapolis, in-de-an-ap'o-lia.  
 Terre Haute, tēr-hōt'.  
 Vincennes, vin-senz'.  
 Chattanooga, chat-ta-nōō'ga.  
 Murfreesboro, mur'frēz-bur-ro.  
 Chicago, shū-ka'go.  
 Waukegan, wā-ke'gan.  
 La Salle, lā sal'.  
 Cairo, kā'ro.  
 Kaskaskia, kas-kas'ke-a.  
 Peoria, pe-o're-a.  
 Dubuque, dōō-bōōk'.  
 Muscatine, mus-ka-tēn'.  
 Des Moines, dū moin'.  
 Kalamazoo, kal-a-ma-zōō'.  
 Ypsilanti, ip-sī-lan'te.  
 Saginaw, sag'ī-nā.  
 Mackinaw, mak'ī-nā.  
 Marquette, mar-ket'.  
 Milwaukee, mil-wā'ke.

Racine, ras-sēn'.  
 Prairie du Chien, prā'rī du shēn.  
 Winona, wī-no'na.  
 Minneapolis, min-ne-ap'o-lia.  
 Leocompton, le-komp'tun.  
 Topeka, to-pe'ka.  
 Matagorda, mat'a-gor'da.  
 Nacogdoches, nak-o-dō'chiz.  
 Sacramento, sak-ra-men'to.  
 San José, san ho-sā'.  
 Los Angeles, lōs āng'ha-lea.  
 Vallejo, vāl-ya'ho.  
 Pembina, pem'be-na.  
 Omaha, om-a-hā'.  
 Albuquerque, āl-bōō-ker'ka.  
 Guadalajara, gwā-dā-lā-hā'rā.  
 San Luis Potosi, san loo'is po-to-sē'.  
 Puebla, pōō-a'bla.  
 Querataro, kā-rā'tā-ro.  
 Guanajuato, gwā-nā-whā'to.  
 Zacatecas, zak-a-ta'kas.  
 Oaxaca, wā-hā'ka.  
 Chihuahua, che-wā'wā.  
 Monterey, mon-te-rā'.  
 Jalapa, hā-lā'pā.  
 Valladolid, val-yā-do-lōd'.  
 Guaymas, gwī'mās.  
 Acapulco, ā-kā-pōōl'ko.  
 Mazatlan, maz-at-lan'.  
 Comayagua, ko-mī-ā'gwa.  
 Truxillo, trōō-hēl'yo.  
 Cojutepeque, ko-hōō-ta-pa'ka.  
 Havana, ha-vā'na.  
 Cardenas, kar'de-nās.  
 Neuvas, nōō-ā-vō'tās.  
 Santiago, san-te ā'go.  
 Cienfuegos, se-en-fwa'gōs.  
 Guayama, gwī-ā'ua.

## RIVERS.

Assiniboine, as-sin'ni-boin.  
 Saskatchewan, sas-katch'a-wan.

Abbitibe, ab-bī-tib'bē.  
 Menomonee, me-nom'o-ne.

bāle, bār, bāl, mēte, thēre, hēr, bīg, nōte, bōōn, mūle, ūnīte.

## RIVERS—Continued.

Aroostook, a-rōōs'tōōk.	Edisto, ed'is-to.
Saguenay, sag-en-ā'.	Saluda, sā-lu'-da.
Chaudiere, sho-de-ēr'.	Ogeechee, o-ge'chē.
Richelieu, rish'lēō.	Altamaha, al-ta-mā-hā'.
Ristogouche, ris-to-gōō'sha.	Oconee, o-ko'ne.
Saint Croix, sent kroi'.	Ocmulgee, ōk-mul'ge.
Kennebec, ken-ne-bek'.	Chattahoochee, chat-ta-hōō'che.
Androscoggin, an-dros-kog'gin.	Suwanee, su-wā'ne.
Piscataqua, pi-skat'a-quā.	Perdido, per-dē'do.
Saco, sā'ko.	Mobile, mo-bēl'.
Merrimac, mer'ri-mak.	Tallapoosa, tal-la-pōō'sa.
Pawcatuck, pā'ka-tuk.	Pascagoula, pas-ka-gōō'la.
Quinebaug, kwin-e-bāg'.	Chickasaw, chik'a-sā.
Housatonic, hōō-sa-ton'ik.	Yazoo, yā-zōō'.
Genesee, jen-e-se'.	Tallahatchee, tal-la-hatch'e.
Oswegatchie, os-we-gatch'e.	Washita, wosh'e-tā.
Saranac, sa-ran-ak'.	Atchafalaya, atch-af-a-li'a.
Mohawk, mo'hawk.	Scioto, sī-o'to.
Schoharie, sko-har're.	Miami, mi-ā'me.
Niagara, nī-ag'a-ra.	Wabash, wā'bash.
Susquehanna, sus-kwe-han'na.	Tippecanoe, tip-pe-ka-nōō'.
Passaic, pas-sā'ik.	Maumee, mā-me'.
Raritan, rar'i-tan.	Sangamon, sang'ga-mon.
Schuylkill, skōōl'kil.	Big Sioux, sōō.
Lehigh, lē'hī.	Chippewa, chip'pe-wā.
Chemung, she-mung'.	Ontonagon, on-to-nag'on.
Juniata, jū-nē-at'a.	Shiawassee, shi-a-wos'se.
Monongahela, mo-non-gā-he'la.	Kankakee, kan-ka'kē.
Alleghany, al'le-gā-nē.	Muskingum, mus-king'gum.
Potomac, po-to'mak.	Des Plaines, da plān'.
Great Kanawha, kan-ā'wa.	Gallatin, gal'la-tin.
Shenandoah, shen-an-dō'ah.	San Joaquín, sán ho-ā-kén'.
Rappahannock, rap-pā-han'nok.	Willamette, wil-la-met'.
Chickahominy, chik-ā-hom'i-ne.	Umpqua, ump'kwā.
Pamunky, pa-mun'ke.	Yuba, ū'ba.
Mattapony, mat-tap'o-ne.	Sabine, sa-bēn'.
Appomattox, ap-po-mat'tox.	Colorado, kol-o-rū'do.
Roanoke, rō-an-ōk'.	Rio Grande, rī'o grān'dā.
Neuse, nōōs.	Nueces, nu-a'ses.
Santee, san-te'.	Puerco, pwer'ko.
Wateree, wā-ter-e'.	Huaqui, hōō-a-ke'.
Congaree, kong-ga-rē'.	Fuerte, fwer'ta.
Catawba, kā-tā'ba.	Gila, he'la.



## RIVERS—Continued.

Tampico, tam-pe'ko.

Coatzacoalcos, kwāt-za-kwāl'kōs.

Tabasco, ta-bas'ko.

## CAPES.

Bathurst, ba'thurst.

Chidleigh, chid'le.

Montauk Point, mon-tak'.

Hatteras, hat'ter-as.

Canaveral, kan-av'er-al.

Mendocino, men-do-se'no.

Corrientes, kor-re-en'tōs.

## SEAS, GULFS, BAYS, AND SOUNDS.

Kamchatka, kam-chat'ka.

Caribbean, kar-ib-bē'an.

Bothnia, both'nī-a.

Chaleur, shā-lōōr'.

Miramichi, mīr-ā-me-she'.

Passamaquoddy, pas-sa-mā-qwod'de.

Narraganset, nar-ra-gan'set.

Chesapeake, ches'ā-pēk.

Apalachee, ap-a-lach'e.

Albemarle, al-be-marl'.

Pamlico, pam'li-ko.

Absecon, ab-se'kum.

Keweenaw, ke-we'na.

Fond du Lac, fong du lak'.

Honduras, hon-dōō'ras.

Campeachy, kam-pe'che.

Tehuantepec, ta-whān'ta-pāk.

## ISLANDS.

Melville, mel'vil.

Anticosti, an-te-kās'te.

Vancouver, van-kōō'vers.

Kodiak, ko'de-ak.

Nunnivack, nun'ni-vak.

Bermuda, ber-moo'da.

Hayti, hā'ti.

Dominica, dōm-in-e'ka.

Guanahani, gwā-nā-hā'nī.

Antigua, an-te'ga.

Guadaloupe, gwa-da-lōōp'.

Martinique, mar-tin-ēk'.

Trinidad, trin-i-dad'.

Tobago, to-ba'go.

Curaçoa, ku-ra-sō'.

## LAKES.

Athabasca, ath-ā-bas'ka.

Winnipeg, win'ni-peg.

Itasca, i-tas'ka.

Mistissinny, mis-tis'si-ne.

bāle, bār, bāl, mēte, thère, hēr, bīg, nōte, bōōn, mūle, ūnite.

## LAKES—Continued.

Temiscaming, tem-is-kam'ing.  
 Nipissing, nip'is-sing.  
 Schoodic, skoo'dik.  
 Chesuncook, che-sun'kōōk.  
 Memphremagog, mem-frē-ma'gog.  
 Winnipiseogee, win-nē-pē-sā'ke.  
 Umbagog, um-ba'gog.  
 Canandaigua, kan-an-da'gwa.  
 Seneca, sen'e-ka.  
 Cayuga, kā-yōō'ga.

Owasco, ō-wos'kō.  
 Oneida, o-ni'da.  
 Skeneateles, sken-e-at'e-les.  
 Okeechobee, o'ke-cho'be.  
 Pontchartrain, pon'shar-trān'.  
 Borgne, born.  
 Winnebago, win-ne-ba'go.  
 Tezcuco, tez-kōō'ko.  
 Calcasieu, kal'ka-shu.  
 Maurepas, mō'rō-pā.

## MOUNTAINS.

Mt. Katahdin, ka-tā'din.  
 Adirondack, ad-ō-ron'dak.  
 Shawangunk, shong'gum.  
 Kittatinny, kit-tā-tir'nō.

Sierra Madre, se-er'rā mā'dra.  
 Mt. Colima, ko-le'ma.  
 Popocatepetl, po-po-kat'a-petl.  
 Mt. Orizaba, o-re-sā'ba.

## SOUTH AMERICA.

## COUNTRIES.

New Granada, nōō grā-nā'dā.  
 Venezuela, ven-e-zwē'la.  
 Guiana, ge-ā'na.  
 Brazil, bra-zēl'.  
 Uruguay, ōō-rōō-gwī'.  
 La Plata, lā plā'ta.

Patagonia, pat-a-go'ne-a.  
 Chili, che'le.  
 Bolivia, bo-liv'e-a.  
 Peru, pē-rōō'.  
 Ecuador, ek-wā-dōr'.  
 Paraguay, pā-rā-gwī'.

## MOUNTAINS.

Pacaraima, pak-a-ri'ma.  
 Acaray, ak-a-rā'.  
 Cordilleras, kor-dil'ler-as.  
 Brazilian, bra-zil'i-an.  
 Andes, an'dēz.  
 Geral, zha'rāl.  
 Aconcagua, ā-kon-kā'gwa.  
 Illimani, ēl-yā-mā'nō.  
 Sorata, so-rā'ta.  
 Chuquibamba, chōō-ke-bām'ba.

Chimborazo, chim-bo-rā'zo.  
 Cayambe, ki-am'ba.  
 Arequipa, a-rā-ke'pā.  
 Antisana, an-te-sā'ne.  
 Cotopaxi, ko-to-pax'e.  
 Gualateiri, gwā-lā-ta'e-re.  
 Pichincha, pe-chin'chā.  
 Parima, pa-re'ma.  
 Atacama, ā-tā-kā'mā.  
 Minchinmadom, min-chin-mā.

bāle, bār, bāl, mēte, thēre, hēr, bīg, nōte, bōōn, mūle, ūnito

## CITIES AND TOWNS.

Bogota, bo-go-tá'.  
 Chagrea, chá'grea.  
 Popayan, po-pā-yān'.  
 Carthagena, kar-tha-je'ná.  
 Socorro, so-kor'ro.  
 Caraccas, ka-rak'kas.  
 Maracaybo, mā-rā-kí'bo.  
 La Guayra, lá gwi'rā.  
 Guayana, gwi-ā'na.  
 Paramaribo, par-a-mar'í-bo.  
 Cayenne, ki-en'.  
 Rio Janeiro, ri'o ja-ne'ro.  
 Parnahiba, par-nā-e'ba.  
 Oeiras, o-a'e-ras.  
 Bahia, bā-he'a.  
 Cuyaba, kōō-yā'ba.  
 Montevideo, mon-te-vid'e-o.

Buenos Ayrea, bō'nus ā'riz.  
 Miraflores, me-rā-flo'res.  
 Catamarca, kat-a-mar'ka.  
 Santiago, san-te-ā'go.  
 Talcahuana, tal-ka-wā'na.  
 Conception, kon-sep'shun.  
 Valparaiso, vāl-pā-rí'zo.  
 Coquimbo, ko-kēm'bo.  
 Chuquisaca, chōō-ke-sā'ka.  
 Cochabamba, ko-chā-bām'ba.  
 Caxamarca, kā-hā-mār'kā.  
 Guayaquil, gwi-ā-kēl'.  
 Cuenca, kwen'ka.  
 Quito, ke'to.  
 Callao, kāl-lā'ō.  
 Lima, le'ma.  
 Cobiya, ko-be'ha.

## RIVERS.

Cassiquiarí, kā-sí-ke-ā'rē.  
 Magdalena, mag-da-le'na.  
 Guaviare, gwā've-ā'ra.  
 Essequibo, es-sē-kē'bo.  
 Orinoco, o-re-no'ko.  
 Ucayale, ōō-kí-yā'la.

Tocantins, to-kan-tāns'.  
 Javary, yā-vā-re'.  
 Amazon, am'a-zon.  
 Parana, pā-rā-nā'.  
 Jutay, hòō-tí'.  
 Xingu, shin-gōō'.

## LAKES.

Titicaca, tí-tí-kā'kā.  
 Porongos, po-ron-gōs'.

Patos, pā'tos.  
 Reyes, rā'yēa.

## ISLANDS.

Terra del Fuego, ter-ra del fū-e'go.  
 Juan Fernandez, jū-an fer-nan'dēz.

Joannes, zho-ān'nēz.  
 Chiloe, chēl-o-ā'.

bāle, bār, bañ, mēte, thēre, hēr, bíg, nōte, bōōn, mūle, ūnite.

## GULFS AND BAYS.

Paranagua, par-an-ä'gwä.  
Panama, pan-a-mä'.

Darien, da're-ea.

## CAPES.

Gallinas, gal-le'nas.  
Saint Roqua, sent rôk'.

Frio, fre'ô.

## EUROPE.

## COUNTRIES.

Portugal, por'tu-gal.  
Belgium, bel'je-nm.  
Hanover, han'o-ver.  
Oldenburg, ôl'den-burg.  
Mecklenburg, mek'len-burg.  
Saxony, sax'o-ne.  
Bavaria, ba-va're-a.

Wirtemberg, wer'tem-burg.  
Baden, bâ'den.  
Tuscany, tus'kâ-nî.  
Sardinia, sar-din'e-a.  
Lombardy, lom'bar-dô.  
Circassia, sir-kas'she-a.

## RIVERS.

Tyne, tîn.  
Aire, âr.  
Thames, temz.  
Mezene, me-ze'ne.  
Petchora, pet-chô'ra.  
Dnieper, ne'per.  
Dniester, næs'ter.  
Niemen, ne'man.  
Theiss, tîs.  
Ticino, te-chê'no.

Mincio, min'cho.  
Saone, sôn.  
Guadalquiver, ga-d'l-kwiv'or.  
Guadiana, gwâ-de-ä'na.  
Douro, dôô'ro.  
Gironde, je-rond'.  
Garonne, ga-rôn'.  
Loire, lwâr.  
Seine, sân.

## ISLANDS.

Orkney, ak'ne.  
Guernsey, ghern'zâ.

Scilly, sil'le.  
Anglesea, an'g'l-se.

bâle, bâr. ball, mête, thêre, hêr, big, nôte, böön, mûle, ûnîte.

## ISLANDS—Continued.

Hebrides, heb'rid əz.  
 Skye, ski.  
 Faroe, fa'ro.  
 Zealand, ze'land.  
 Funen, fū'nen.  
 Laaland, la'land.  
 Lipari, lip'a-ri.

Corsica, kor'si-ka.  
 Ionian, i-ō'nē-an.  
 Balearic, bal-e-ar'ik.  
 Minorca, min-or'ka.  
 Majorca, ma-jor'ka.  
 Iviça, e-vē'sa.

## CAPES.

Sviatoi, svi'a-toi.  
 Matapan, mat-a-pan'.  
 Spartivento, spar-ti-ven'to.

De Gata, da gā'tā.  
 Finisterre, fin-is-tēr'.  
 Ortegal, or-ta-gāl'.

## STRAITS.

Enikale, en-i-kā'la.  
 Bosphorus, bos'po-rus.  
 Dardanelles, dar-dan-elz'.  
 Gibraltar, je-bral'ter.

Skager Rack, skag'er rak.  
 Cattégat, kat'e-gat.  
 Bonifacio, bo-ne-fā'cho.

## SEAS, GULFS, AND BAYS.

Caspian, kas'pe-an.  
 Azov, az'ov.  
 Marmora, mar'mo-ra.  
 Mediterranean, med-i-ter-ra'ne-an.  
 Adriatic, ad-re-at'ik.

Valentia, vā-len'she-a.  
 Onega, o-ne'ga.  
 Tcheskaya, ches-ki'ya.  
 Salonica, sāl-lo-ne'ka.  
 Zuider Zee, zī'der zē.

## MOUNTAINS.

Snowdon, sno'den.  
 Kiølen, ki-el'ten.  
 Caucasus, kə'kā-sus.  
 Balkan, bāl-kān'.  
 Olympus, o-līm'pus.  
 Apennines, ap'en-nīnz.  
 Stromboli, strom'bo-le.

Vesuvius, ve-söö've-us.  
 Carpathian, kar-pa'the-an.  
 Cevennes, sa-ven'.  
 Auvergne, o-vèrn'.  
 Pyrenees, pī'en-éz.  
 Asturian, as-tū're-an.

bāle, bār, bāl, mēte, thāra hār hīe nōte, bōōn, mūle, ūnite.

## LAKES.

Wener, wen'er.  
 Wetter, wet'ter.  
 Ladoga, la-do'ga.  
 Saima, si'ma.

Geneva, je-ne'va.  
 Neufchatel, nu-shā-tel'.  
 Maggiore, mad-jo'rā.

## CITIES AND TOWNS.

Edinburgh, ed'in-bur-ro.  
 Aberdeen, ab-er-dēn'.  
 Leith, lēth.  
 Ayr, ār.  
 Ipswich, ips'ich.  
 Woolwich, wōōl'ich.  
 Canterbury, kan'ter-ber-ra.  
 Taunton, tan'tun.  
 Leicester, les'ter.  
 Cowes, kowz.  
 Caermarthen, ker-mar'then.  
 Coleraine, kōl-e-rān'.  
 Armagh, ar-mā'.  
 Drogheda, droh'he-da.  
 Kilkenny, kil-ken'ne.  
 Tipperary, tip'er-ā're.  
 Killarney, kil-lar'ne.  
 Roscommon, ros-kom'mun.  
 Christiania, kris-te-ā'ne-a.  
 Drontheim, dront'im.  
 Stockholm, stok'holm.  
 Carlscrona, karls-krōō'na.  
 Gottenburg, got'ten-berg.  
 Saratov, sā-rā-tov'.  
 Astrachan, as-trā-kan'.  
 Odessa, o-des'sa.  
 Kiev, ki-ev'.  
 Warsaw, war'sa.  
 Cronstadt, krōn'stāt.  
 Copenhagen, ko-pen-ha'gen.  
 Aalborg, ol'borg.  
 Kiel, kēl.  
 Elsinore, el-si-nor'.  
 Stettin, stet-tēn'.  
 Dantzic, dant'zik.

Konigsberg, kon'igs-berg.  
 Breslau, bres'lo.  
 Magdeburg, mag'de-berg.  
 Dusseldorf, dus'sel-dorf.  
 Cologne, ko-lōn'.  
 Coblentz, kob'lentz.  
 Schwerin, shwā-rēn'.  
 Lepsic, lip'sik.  
 Munich, mū'nik.  
 Nuremberg, nu'rem-berg.  
 Stuttgart, stut'gart.  
 Carlsruhe, karls'rōō.  
 Mannheim, man'him.  
 Darmstadt, darm'stāt.  
 Wiesbaden, wēs-bā'den.  
 Lubeck, lu'bek.  
 Vienna, ve-en'na.  
 Prague, präg.  
 Austerlitz, as'ter-lita.  
 Cracow, kra'ko.  
 Trieste, tre-est'.  
 Innsbruck, in'sprōök.  
 Pesth, pest.  
 Szegedin, seg-ed-in'.  
 Bucharest, būök-kā'rest.  
 Gallipoli, gāl-lip'o-le.  
 Scutari, skōō-tā're.  
 Thebes, thēbz.  
 Navarino, nav-ā-re'no.  
 Padua, pad'u-a.  
 Bologna, bo-lōn'yā.  
 Civita Vecchia, chē-ve'tā vek'ke-ā.  
 Reggio, red'jo.  
 Messina, mes-sē'nā.  
 Florence, flor'ens.

bāle, bār, bāl, mēte, thēre, hēr, bīg, nōte, böön, mūle, ūnita.

## CITIES AND TOWNS—Continued.

Modena, mo-de'na.  
 Genoa, jen'o-a.  
 Nice, nêa.  
 Monaco, mo-nâ'ko.  
 Berne, bern.  
 Zurich, zû'rik.  
 Calais, kâ-lâ'.  
 Lille, lël.  
 Rheims, rêmz.  
 Strasburg, stras'berg.  
 Dijon, de-jôn'.  
 Toulon, tồ-lông'.  
 Marseilles, inar-sâlz'.  
 Nîmes, nêm.  
 Toulouse, tồ-lồz'.  
 Bordeaux, bor-do'.

Nantes, nanta.  
 Cherbourg, sher'berg.  
 Havre, âvr.  
 Rouen, rôô'en.  
 Versailles, ver-sâlz'.  
 Bourges, bôôrz.  
 Poitiers, pwo-ti-â'.  
 Ajaccio, â-yât'cho.  
 Barcelona, bar-se-lo'na.  
 Malaga, mal'a-ga.  
 Seville, se-vil'.  
 Setubal, se-tû'bal.  
 Hague, hăg.  
 Luxemburg, lux'em-burg.  
 Ghent, jent.  
 Antwerp, ant'werp.

## ASIA.

## COUNTRIES AND DIVISIONS.

Siberia, si-be're-a.  
 Mantchooria, man-chû're-r.  
 Tartary, târ'ta-re.  
 Mongolia, mon-go'le-a.  
 Bokhara, bo-kâ'ra.  
 Corea, ko-re'a.  
 Soongaria, sôông-gă're-a.  
 Thibet, tib'et.  
 Malacca, mal-ak'ka.

Anam, a-nam'.  
 Birmah, ber'ma.  
 Hindostan, hin-do-stan'.  
 Beloochistan, bel-û-chis-tân'.  
 Turkey, ter'ke.  
 Persia, per'she-a.  
 Turkestan, tồôr-kes-tân'.  
 Afghanistan, af-gan-is-tân'.

## ISLANDS.

Nova Zembla, no'va zem'bla.  
 Kurile, kû'rîl.  
 Saghalien, sag-hâl't-en.  
 Nippon, ne-phon'.  
 Sikokf, se-koff.  
 Kiusiu, ke-ôô'se-ôô.  
 Formosa, for-mô'sa.  
 Hainan, hî-nan'.

Nicobar, nik'o-bar'.  
 Andaman, an-da-man'.  
 Ceylon, se'lon.  
 Maldives, mal'dîves.  
 Laccadives, lak'ka-dîves.  
 Socotra, so-ko'tra.  
 Cyprus, sí'prus.

băle, băr, băll, mête, thêre

ôn, mûle, ûnita.

## CITIES AND TOWNS.

Irkootsk, ir-kootsk'.  
 Tobolsk, to-bolsk'.  
 Yakootsk, yā-kootsk'.  
 Pekin, pe-kin'.  
 Kashgar, kash-gar'.  
 Yarkand, yar-kānd'.  
 Quānlin, 'kwan-lin'.  
 Kingkitao, king-ki-tā'o.  
 Hang-chou-fou, hang'chōō-fōō'.  
 Shanghai, shang'hī.  
 Fu-chu-fu, fū'chū-fū.  
 Ningpo, ning-po'.  
 Amoy, am'oi.  
 Canton, kan-ton'.  
 Monchobo, mon-cho'bo.  
 Patani, pā-tā'ne.  
 Bangkok, bang-kok'.  
 Saigon, si-gon'.  
 Kecho, ke'cho.  
 Hue, ū-a'.  
 Delhi, del'le.  
 Lahore, lā-hore'.  
 Madras, ma-dras'.  
 Rangoon, rān-gōōn'.  
 Lucknow, luck'now.  
 Benares, ben-ā'rūz.  
 Khanpoor, kām-pōōr'.  
 Calcutta, kal-kut'ta.  
 Hyderabad, hi-de-rā-bād'.  
 Hyderabad, hi-de-rā-bād'.  
 Aracan, ā-rā-kān'.  
 Singapore, sing-ga-pā'.  
 Pondicherry, pon-de-shēr're.  
 Kelat, ke-lāt'.

Gundava, gun-dā'va.  
 Mecca, mek'ka.  
 Medina, me-de'na.  
 Deraia, de-re'a.  
 Trebizond, treb'l-zōnd.  
 Scutari, skōō-ta're.  
 Erzeroum, er-zu-rōōm'.  
 Diarbekir, de-ar-be-kēr'.  
 Damascus, da-mas'kus.  
 Aleppo, al-ep'po.  
 Smyrna, smer'na.  
 Teheran, teh-her-rān'.  
 Tabriz, ta-brēz'.  
 Shiraz, she-rāz'.  
 Bushire, bōō-shēr'.  
 Ispahan, is-pa-hān'.  
 Khokan, ko-kān'.  
 Khiva, ke'va.  
 Samarcand, sam-ār-kānd'.  
 Mergui, mer-gē'.  
 Cuttack, kut-tak'.  
 Surat, sōō-rat'.  
 Herat, her-āt'.  
 Cabul, kā-bōōl'.  
 Ghiznee, giz'ne.  
 Candahar, kan-da-har'.  
 Yeddo, yed'do.  
 Simoda, se-mo'da.  
 Miaco, me-ā'ko.  
 Nangasaki, nan-ga-sā'ke.  
 Osaka, o-sā'kā.  
 Matsmai, māt'smī.  
 Kokoora, ko-kōō'rā.  
 Hakodadi, hā-ko-dā'de.

## RIVERS.

Irtish, ir-tish'.  
 Yenisei, yen-i-sai'.  
 Angora, an-gō'ra.  
 Toongooska, tōōn-gōōs'ka.  
 Indighirka, in-dī-gur'ka.

Amoor, am-ōōr'.  
 Songari, sun-gā're,  
 Hoang-Ho, ho-ang'ho.  
 Yang-tse-kiang, yang-tse-ke-ang'.  
 Irrawaddy, ir-ra-wod'de.

bāle, bār, baīl, mēte, thēre, hār, bīg, nōte, bōōn, mūle, ūnite.



## RIVERS—Continued.

Brahmapootra, brā'ma-pōōt'ra.  
 Ganges, gan'jā.  
 Jumna, jum'na.  
 Chumbul, chum'bul.  
 Hoogly, hoog'le.  
 Mahanuddy, mā-ha-nud'de.  
 Godavery, go-dā've-rā.  
 Beemah, be'mā.  
 Cavery, kā'ver-e.  
 Nerbuddah, nur-bud'da.  
 Sutlej, sut'lej.  
 Chenaub, chē-nāb'.

Ravee, rā'vā.  
 Euphrates, ū-frā'tēz.  
 Tigris, ti'gris.  
 Amoo, ā-mōō'.  
 Sihon, si'hon.  
 Shat-ul-Arab, shāt-ōōl-ā'rāb.  
 Kerah, ka'rā.  
 Attruck, āt-truk'.  
 Kizil Irmak, kiz'il Ir-māk'.  
 Kizil Ouzen, kiz'il ōō-zen'.  
 Zendarood, zen-da-rōōd'.  
 Khabour, kā-bōōr'.

## MOUNTAINS.

Altai, al-ti'.  
 Stanovoy, stā-no-vol'.  
 Peling, pe'ling.  
 Meling, me'ling.  
 Himalaya, hīm-a-lī'a.  
 Hindoo Koosh, hin'dōō koosh.  
 Thian Shan, the'an shan.  
 Kuen Lun, kū'en lun.  
 Bolor Tagh, bō'lor tāg.  
 Khin Gan, kin gān'.  
 Elbrooz, el-brōōz'.  
 Vindhya, vind'yā.

Kunchinginga, koon-chin'jīng'gā.  
 Dhawalaghiri, da-wol-a-ghe'rō.  
 Choumalarie, shum a-lar're,  
 Jawahir, jā-wā-heer'.  
 Taurus, tā'rus.  
 Ararat, ar'a-rat.  
 Hermon, her'mon.  
 Pisgah, piz'gā.  
 Sinal, si'na-l.  
 Looristan, lōō-ris-tān.  
 Demavend, dem-ā-vend'.  
 Paropamisana, pā-ro-pā-me-sān'.

## LAKES.

Zaizan, za-zan'.  
 Baikal, bī'kal.  
 Balkash, bāl'kash.  
 Tchany, cha'ne.

Poyang, po-yang'.  
 Tiberias, ti-be're-as.  
 Urumiya, ōō-rōō-mē'yā.  
 Bakhtegan, bāk-te-gān'.

## CAPES.

Vostochnoi, vos-tok'noi.  
 Lopatka, lo-pat'ka.

Cambodia, kam-bo'de-a.  
 Romania, ro-mān'e-a.

bāle, bār, bāl, mēte, thēre, hēr, bīg, nōte, bōōn, mūle, ūnita.

CAVES—Continued.

Negrais, ne-grās'.  
Comorin, kom'o-rin.

Ras-al-Had, rās-āl-hād'.  
Apsheron, āp-sha-ron'.

SEAS.

Kara, kā'ra.  
Okhotsk, o-kotsk'.

Aral, ar'al.

GULFS AND BAYS.

Anadir, an-a-dēr'.  
Pecheelee, pe-che'le.  
Penjinsk, pen-jinsk'.  
Tonquin, ton-kēn'.

Martaban, mar-ta-ban'.  
Bengal, ben-gāl'.  
Manaar, man-na-ar'.  
Aden, a'den.

STRAITS.

Behring, be'ring.  
La Perouse, la pu-rāōz'.

Bab-el-Mandeb, bab'el-man'deb.  
Ormuz, or'mus.

DESERTS.

Cobi, ko/be.

Akhaf, ā'kāl.

AFRICA.

COUNTRIES AND DIVISIONS.

Morocco, mo-rok'ko.  
Algiers, al-jēr'z'.  
Tunis, tu'nis.  
Tripoli, trip'o-le.  
Barca, bar'ka.  
Egypt, e'jipt.  
Nubia, nu'be-a.  
Abyssinia, ab-is-sin'e-a.

Somauli, so-mā'le.  
Zanguebar, zāng-gā-bar'.  
Mozambique, mo-zam-bēk'.  
Zoolu, zu'lu.  
Caffraria, kaf'ra're-a.  
Benguela, ben-gā'lā.  
Cimbebas, sim-ba'bas.  
Damaras, du-mā'ras.

bāle, bār, ball, mēte, thère, hēr, big, nōte, bōōn, mūle, ūnito.

## COUNTRIES AND DIVISIONS—Continued.

Dahomey, dā'ho-mā.  
 Ashantee, āsh-ān'te.  
 Liberia, li-be're-a.  
 Sierra Leone, se-er'ra le-o'ne.  
 Senegambia, sen-e-gam'be-a.  
 Fezzan, fez-zan'.

Soudan, sōō-dān'.  
 Darfur, dar-fōōr'.  
 Waday, wā'-dī.  
 Ethiopia, e-the-o'pe-a.  
 Bechuanas, bek-u-ā'naz.

## GULFS AND BAYS.

Cabes, ka'bēa.  
 Sidra, si'dra.  
 Sofala, so-fā'lā.

Delagoa, del-a-go'a.  
 Guinea, gin'e.

## CITIES AND TOWNS.

Tangier, tan-jēr'.  
 Mogadore, mog-a-dor'.  
 Kairwan, kēr-wān'.  
 Mesurata, mes-ū-rā'ta.  
 Bengazī, ben-gū'ze.  
 Derne, dern.  
 Khartoom, kā-tōōm'.  
 Suakin, sōō-ā'kin.  
 Sennaar, sen-na-ar'.  
 Gondar, gon'dar.  
 Massouah, mas'sū-a.  
 Ankobar, an-ko'bar.  
 Zeyla, zi'la.  
 Berbera, ber'be-ra.  
 Zanzibar, zan-zī-bar'.  
 Magadoxa, mag-a-dox'a.  
 Quillimane, ke-la-mā'na.  
 Sofala, so-fā'la.

Coomassie, kōō-mas'se.  
 Elmina, el-mē'na.  
 Abomey, ab-o-mā'.  
 Benin, ben-ēn'.  
 Edina, e-dī'na.  
 Monrovia, mon-ro'vā-a.  
 Timboo, tim-bōō'.  
 Mourzouk, mōōr-zōōk'.  
 Kouka, kōō'ka.  
 Wara, wor'ra.  
 Cobbe, kob'be.  
 El Obeid, el ō-bād'.  
 Timbuctoo, tim-buk'tōō.  
 Bloemfontein, blōōm-fon-tēn'.  
 Pietermaritzburg, pi-a'ter-mar'its-  
 berg.  
 Tananarivoo, tā-nū-nā-re-vōō'.

## ISLANDS.

Socotra, so-ko'tra.  
 Comoro, kom'o-ro.

Madagascar, mad-a-gas'kar.  
 Mauritius, mo-rieh'e-us.

bāle, bār, ball, mōte, thēre, hēr, big, nōte, bōōn, mūle, ūnite.

## ISLANDS—Continued.

Bourbon, böör'bon.  
 Ascension, as-sen'shun.  
 Madeira, ma-da'ra.

Azores, az'ora.  
 Saint Helena, sänt hel-e'na.

## CAPES.

Guardafui, gwä-da-fwe'.  
 Corrientes, kor-re-en'tëa.

Verde, verd.

## MOUNTAINS.

Kilimandjaro, kil'o-män-jä-ro'.  
 Lupata, lû-pä'ta.

Kenia, ko'nî-a.  
 Miltain, milt-sën'.

## RIVERS.

Tacazze, ta-kat'za.  
 Zambeze, zam-ba'ze.  
 Coanza, ko-an'za.  
 Niger, ni'jer.

Sangwin, säng-gwin'.  
 Gambia, gam'be-a.  
 Senegal, sen'e-gäl.  
 Yeoo, ye-öô'.

## LAKES.

Dembea, dem'be-a.

Tchad, chad.

## OCEANICA.

## ISLANDS.

Celebes, sel-e-bës'.  
 Sumbawa, süm-ba'wa.  
 Java, jä'va.  
 Sumatra, su-mä'trä'.  
 Borneo, bor'ne-o.  
 Philippine, fil-ip-pën'.  
 Mindoro, min-do'ro.

Luzon, löö-zön'.  
 Sainar, sä-mär'.  
 Mindanao, min-dä-nä'o.  
 Palawan, pal-a-wän'.  
 Panay, pä-nî'.  
 Molucca, mo-lük'ka.  
 Gilolo, he-lö'lo.

bäle, bär, ball, mête, thère, hër, big, nôte, böön, müle, unite.

## ISLANDS—Continued.

Ceram, se-rām'.  
 Bouro, bōō'ro.  
 Australia, as-trāl'ya.  
 Papua, pap'ōō-a.  
 Louisiade, lōō-e-ze-ād'.  
 Tahiti, ta-he'te.  
 Feejee, fē'jē.  
 Marquesas, mar-ka'saa.  
 Gambier, gam'bēr.  
 Ladrone, la-drōn'.

Pitcairn, pit'cairn.  
 Mendana, men-dān'yā.  
 Nihau, nē-hou'.  
 Kaubai, kou-hi'.  
 Oahu, wā'hōō.  
 Molokai, mo-lo-ki'.  
 Mani, mon'e.  
 Hawaii, hā-wi'e.  
 Kahoolawe, kā-hōō-lā-we'.  
 Lanai, lā'ni.

## CITIES AND TOWNS.

Manilla, ma-nēl'la.  
 Macassar, ma-kas'sar.  
 Batavia, ba-ta've-a.  
 Bencoolen, ben-kool'en.  
 Acheen, a-chēn'.  
 Paramatta, par-a-mat'ta.  
 Sydney, sid'ue.  
 Melbourne, mel'bōōrn.  
 Adelaide, ad'e-lād.  
 Perth, perth.  
 Launceston, lāns'tun.

Auckland, ouk'land.  
 Otago, o-ta'go.  
 Pontianak, pon-te-ā-nāk'.  
 Sarawak, sū-rā'wāk.  
 Surabaya, soo-rā-bi'ā.  
 Surakarta, soo-rā-kā'ta.  
 Honolulu, hon-o-lu'lu.  
 Papeete, pā-pā-e'te.  
 Laheina, lā-hi'na.  
 Hilo, he-lō'.

## SEAS.

Timor, te-mōr'.

| Coral, kor'al.

## GULFS AND BAYS.

Carpentaria, kar-pen-ta're-a.

| Botany, bot'a-na.

## STRAITS.

Torres, tor'rea.  
 Sunda, sun'da.

| Foveaux, fo-vō'.

bāle, bār, bāl, mēte, thère, hēr, bīg, nōte, bōōn, mīle unite.

## MOUNTAINS.

Kosciusko, kos-se-us'ko.

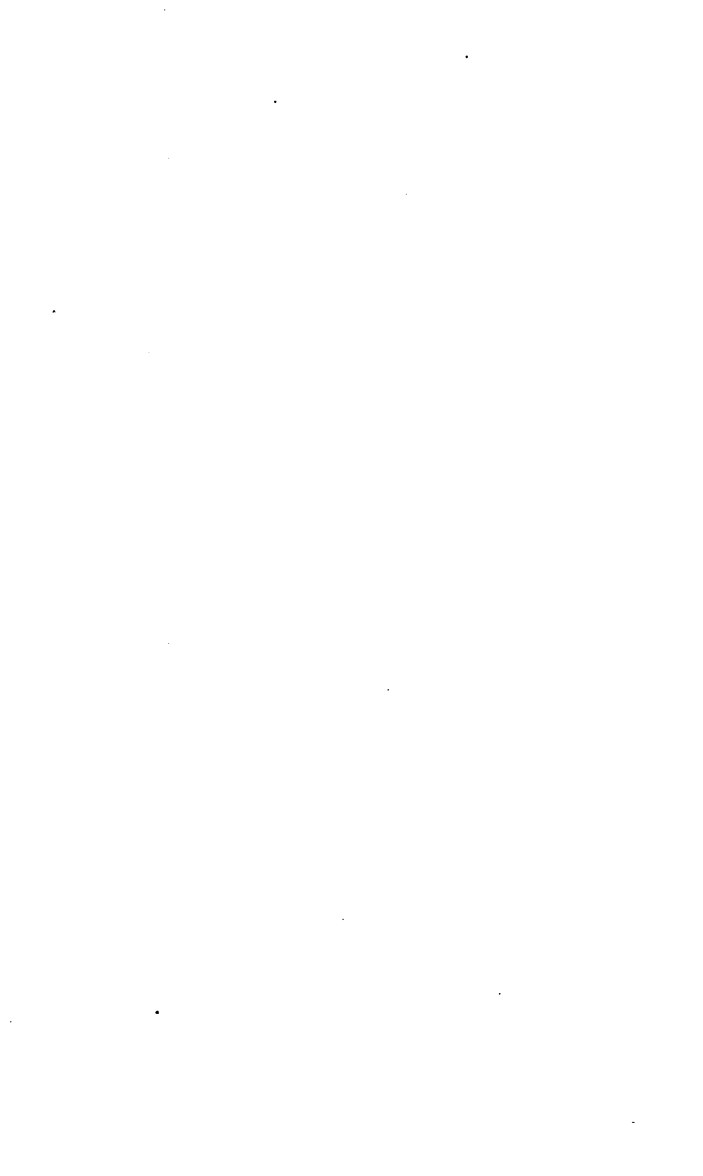
Edgecombe, ej'eum.

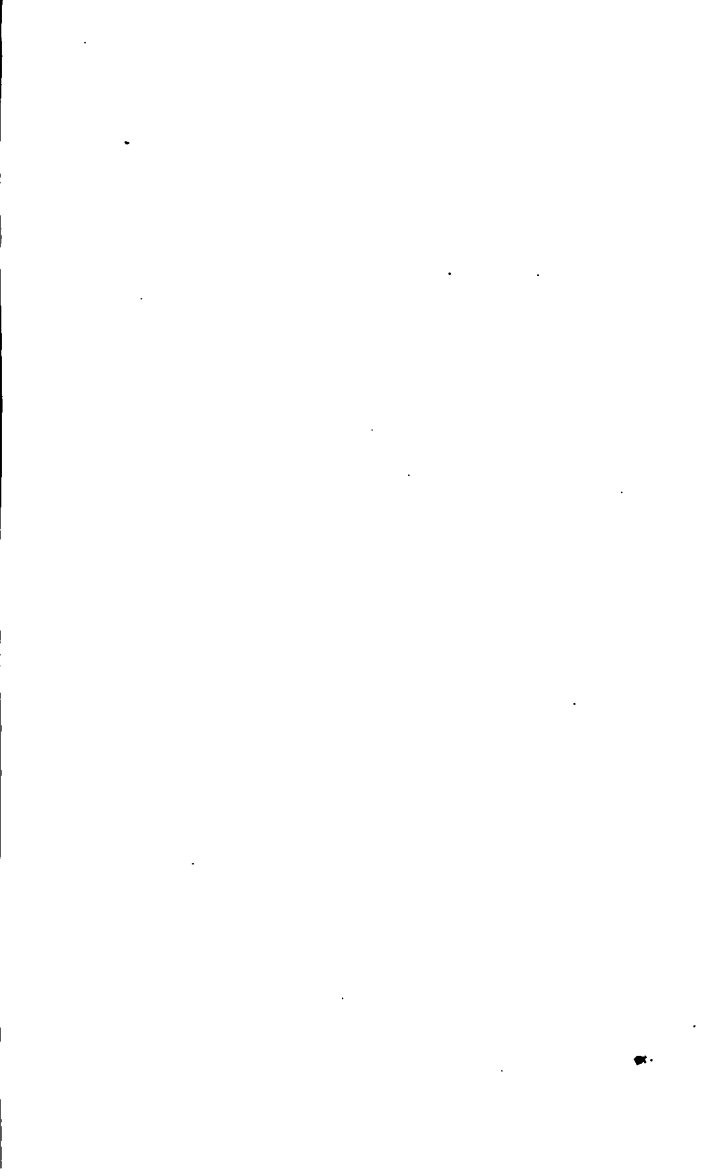
Ophir, ô'fer.

Kinibaroo, ke-ne-bă'loo.

Kirauea, ke-ro-wă'ä.

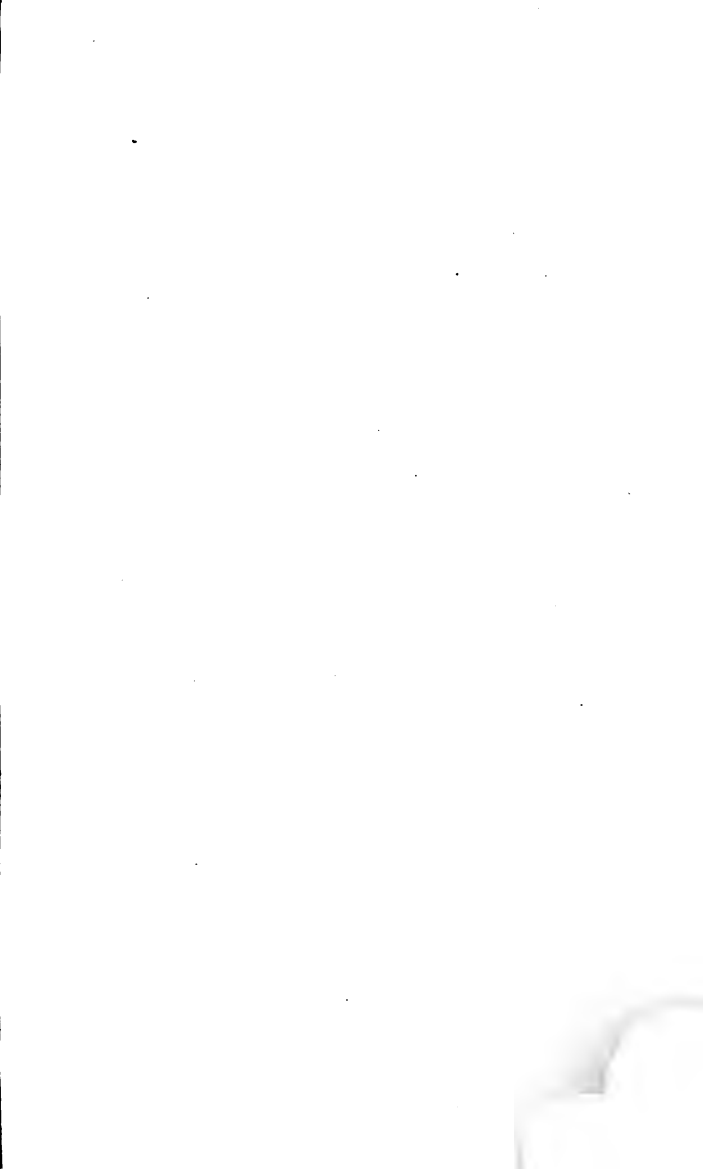
băle, bār, b'ul, mēte, thäre, hēr, bīg, nōte, bōön, mūle, ūnita.

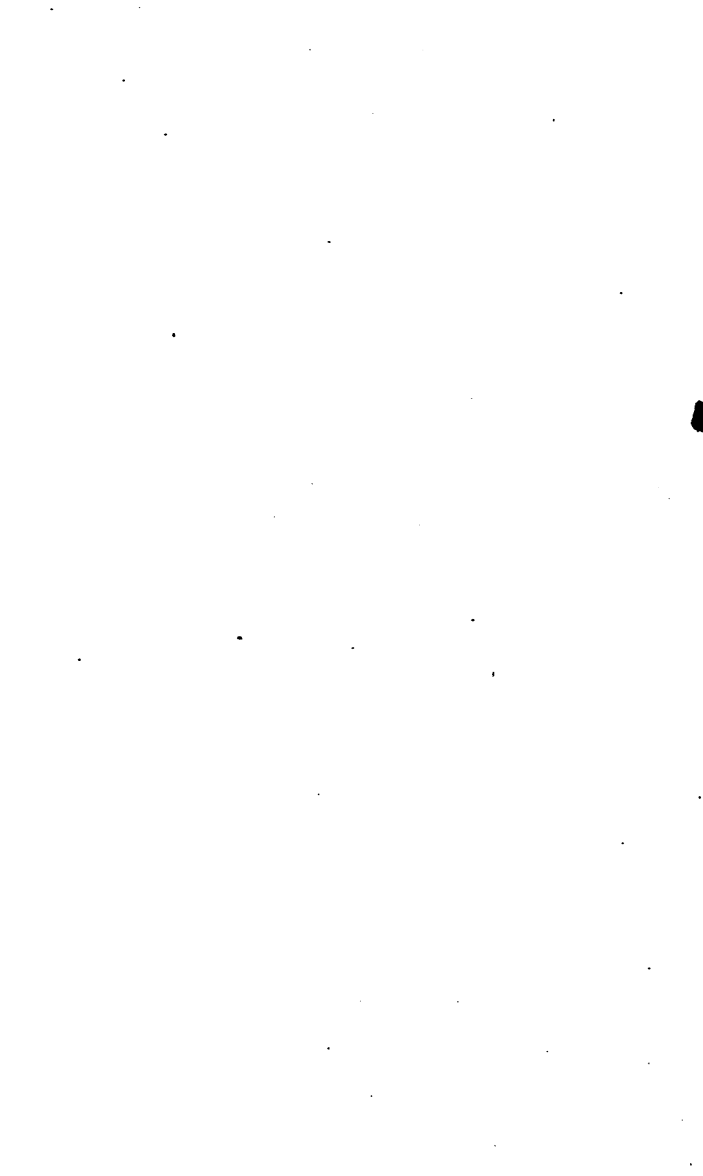


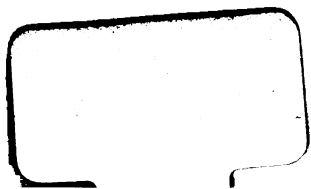












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